

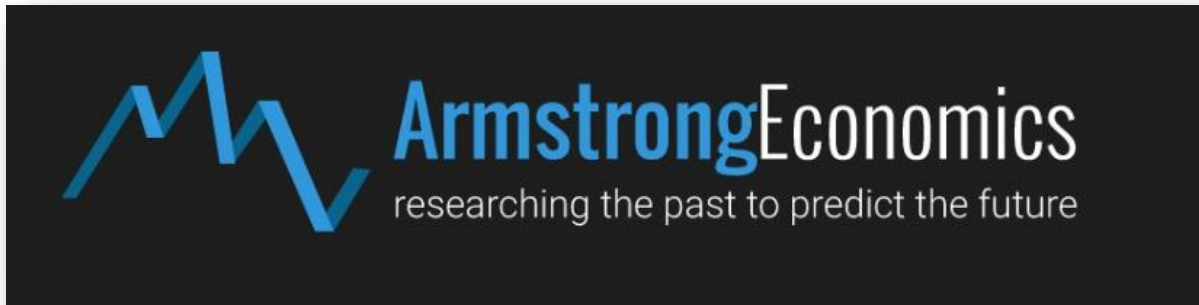
2032 & Beyond & The Revolution Cycle



The Rebellion & Change is in the Wind

By Martin Armstrong

October 2021



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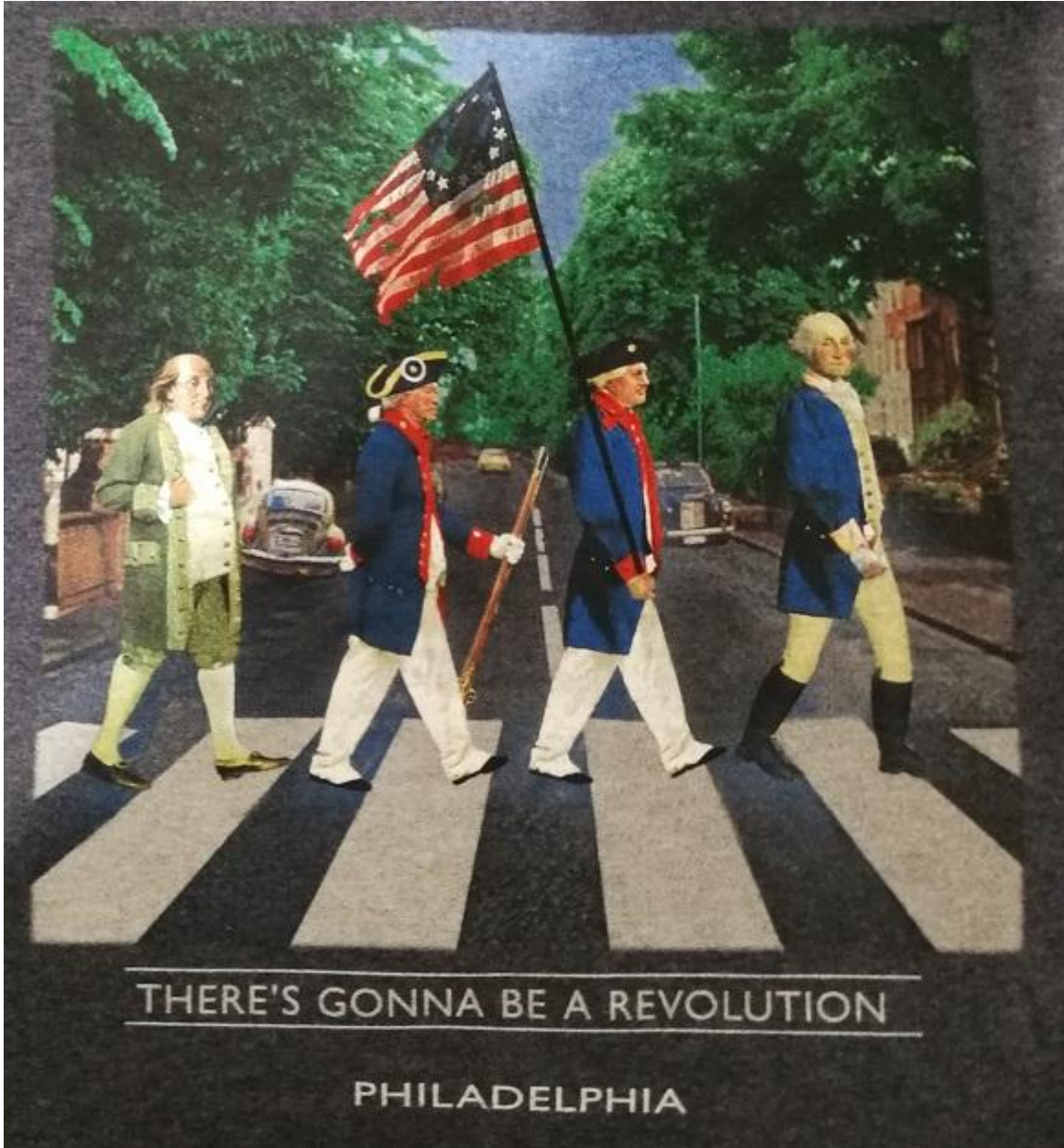
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Is it Time for a Revolution?



Some revolutions are merely the overthrow of a ruler. They may simply replace one man with another without fundamentally altering the political structure. At times, some revolutions are profound drenched in blood as was the case with the French Revolution. The Communist Revolution in Russia and China following Karl Marx resulted in the death of over 200 million people. According to the WorldOMeter, the population in 1900 was only 1.6 billion at that time. Hence, the Communist Revolutions killed more than 12.5% of the world population. In proportion to today, that would be 975 million all for a political idea.

The American Revolution was more profound for it was the abolishment of monarchy and the rebirth of a republic following the example of Rome rather than ancient Athens. It is believed that nearly 4,500 people died and there were 6,000 injured during that revolt. At the time, there were about 2.5 million people living in the original thirteen colonies in 1776. The death toll was less than 1% of the population thanks to a more primitive means of warfare.

Is it Time for a Communist Revolution?

Is it Time for a Communist Revolution?



1848 Barricade on the rue Soufflot
by Horace Vernet with the Panthéon in the background

Believe or not, this is right on time. Besides the **Economic Confidence Model** target of 2020.05 for the start of an authoritarian revolution to strip society of all freedom, it is also the precise 172-year mark from the first Communist Revolution of 1848 – (2 x 86). Additionally, this has broken down to an 86-year cycle that constantly reappears with the left rising, seeking to take control and suppress all freedom for they cannot stand anyone else who might have more material wealth than they do. Yet, six waves back bring us to 1590 when in Japan Tokugawa Ieyasu formed the first shogunate, which ruled until the Meiji Restoration in 1868. But this is also when Governor of Roanoke Island colony in Virginia, John White, returns from England to find no trace of the colonists he had left there 3 years earlier.

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What we must also understand is that things are substantially different today than they were in 1848. The world was changing. The beginning of the Industrial Revolution was just taking place, but this was against a backdrop of poverty that was prevalent in Europe because it had been rising slowly from the birth of Capitalism that took place with the Black Death of the 14th century. This was the birth of Capitalism because it emerged from the loss of 50% of the population that resulted in a shortage of labor and the birth of wages.

Slavery Transformed into Serfdom

The collapse of the Roman Empire led big farms which emerged in converting themselves into self-sufficient estates, due to the collapse in regional trade and a rising labor shortage in addition to the lack of a centralized government in Rome. Tenant farmer status became hereditary, as the result of changes in Roman labor law that attempted to freeze existing social structures in place. As the Western Roman Empire collapsed, landholders gradually transitioned from outright slavery to serfdom, which became a system in which unfree laborers were tied to the land.



Charlemagne (768-814AD)
silver denier

By the Middle Ages, there was an attempt to reestablish the old Roman Empire which emerged in France under Carolingian Empire. But once again, the collapse of the Carolingian Empire in 888AD came about 430 years following the collapse of Rome. Carolingian Emperor Charles III (the Fat) died and the Frankish Empire split once again, and fell apart back into separate kingdoms.

Indeed, the collapse of Charlemagne's empire in the late 9th century, seen that the next cycle of 430 years emerged during the 14th century that was met with declining economic conditions that culminated in the **Black Plague** and the Peasant Revolt in the 14th century. There was a period of local manorial lords in

Is it Time for a Communist Revolution?

Western Europe, who were collecting rents and labor from unfree serfs and tenant farmers. The next cycle of 430 years marked the revolution against Monarch with the American Revolution with the next cycle due about 2207.

But the half-cycle hit in 1992 which some consider the end of the Russian Revolution with the collapse of the Soviet Union. That same year saw the 1992 United States presidential election when Democratic Bill Clinton defeated incumbent Republican President George H. W. Bush. It was hailed as this election that marked the end of a period of Republican dominance that began in 1968. Bush had alienated many of the conservatives in his party by breaking his 1988 campaign pledge against raising taxes.

However, the 1992 election, they were hailing as a Democratic Revolution, which was immediately followed by the 1994 mid-term election they called the "Republican Revolution" because the Republican Party captured unified control of Congress for the first time since 1952 – House & Senate. Republicans were able to nationalize the election by campaigning on a "Contract with America."



Serfdom was not abolished in the Russian Empire until 1861 which freed around 23 million people. This came with the end of slavery in the United States also during the 1860s with the American Civil War. Therefore, we must understand that the rantings of Karl Marx against the rich and the call for communism must be viewed from this backdrop. The people did not yet have anything so the seizure of the rich sounded attractive. The bulk of the people stood only to gain from their view.

Does capitalism need some Marxism to survive the Fourth Industrial Revolution?



Image: REUTERS/Oswaldo Rivas

Today, there is an entirely different backdrop. This time Klaus Schwab thinks he is clever using his connection to push his Marxist agenda. He is doing it in a stealth manner because this time the bulk of the people have assets. Telling people, they will own nothing and be happy is a Marxist pipedream for in 1848 or the Russian Revolutions of 1905 and then again in 1917, the people were still emerging from selfdom and did not own anything. This, Marxism was an easy sell. Now you are asking people to surrender all their property and pensions and accept once again a subservient role and an economic slave of the state.

Schwab and crew have used COVID to oppress the people as if this were the Black Death that will kill 50% of the population. He and Bill Gates along with George Soros may salivate over the idea of killing off 50% of the population without going down in history as the next Hitler, Stalin, or Mao, but the backdrop its very different.



Is it Time for a Communist Revolution?



1848 Communist Revolution France

The revolutions of 1848 were essentially a movement and an uprising against the political elite. In 1848, Karl Marx published **"The Communist Manifesto"** with Friedrich Engels, and was exiled to London as a result. In London, where he lived the remainder of his life, he wrote the first volume of **"Das Kapital."** This undoubtedly influenced the revolutions that opened the door to communism/socialism. This also inspired the collapse of the old feudal structures and created independent national states. No other writing inspired the death of over 200 million people that this manifesto of Karl Marx.

The revolutionary wave began February 1848 in France when the French monarchy was overthrown. Communism actually began in France as a "commune" where people lived in one shared community with no individual property rights. It was the French who convinced Marx that communism would work better than just socialism, which he had advocated initially.

This 1848 revolution spread as a contagion, similar to what the American Revolution had done during the previous century. The contagion of 1848 spread to most of Europe and parts of Latin America. In total, it



*The first edition of Karl Marx's
The Manifesto of the Communist
published in German in 1848*

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impacted over 50 countries. This was by no means a coordination or cooperation between various revolutionary trends around Europe.

Generally, a contagion is attributed to six factors:

- (1) widespread dissatisfaction with political leadership, as we have today;
- (2) demands for more participation in government and democracy, as republics have once again robbed us of our right to vote;
- (3) demands for freedom of press, which is manifesting today in the internet;
- (4) the demands of the working class, whom today have been oppressed by huge tax rates combined with income taxes and VAT at 20%+;
- (5) the upsurge of nationalism, which we are again watching unfold thanks to terrorism; and finally,
- (6) the regrouping of the reactionary forces based on the royalty, aristocracy, army, church and peasants, which is again unfolding as class warfare.



The American Revolution really began in 1762 or 86 years before 1848. In April 1762 Thomas Jefferson (1743–1826) left William and Mary College to study law under Wythe, although he appears to have split his time as a law student between Shadwell and Williamsburg. Jefferson was in Williamsburg, Virginia for the debate in the House of Burgesses over the **Stamp Act** in May 1765, during which he was inspired by the arguments and passion of Patrick Henry (1736–1799) who was a self-taught lawyer who was elected in 1765. By the 1770s, Henry had emerged as one of the most radical leaders of the opposition to British tyranny. It was on March 23rd, 1775 when Patrick Henry delivered his famous speech when he said – Give me Liberty or Give me Death.

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Indeed, the very same issue that sparked the American Revolution was the government's practice of arbitrarily seizing assets and searching letters to see if anyone spoke anything derogatory against the government. It was the Fourth Amendment that ignited the American Revolution.

The Fourth Amendment declares,

“The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.”



James Otis
(1725-1783)

The entire American Revolution was born over illegal searches by the king. It is very sad that Biden and the Democrats have no respect for the Constitution whatsoever. John Adams (1735-1826), Second President, listened to the four-hour speech of the defense lawyer James Otis (1725-1783) who argued against the king's Writs of Assistance in February 1761 that allowed the government to arbitrarily search whatever they suspected for any reason.

Otis argued that the Writs of Assistance which required no probable cause placed “***the liberty of every man in the hands of every petty officer.***” This was in February 1761, in Boston, and the famous debate in which it occurred was perhaps the most prominent event, which inaugurated the resistance of the colonies to the oppressions of the mother country. “***Then and there,***” said John Adams, “***then and there was the first scene of the first act of opposition to the arbitrary claims of Great Britain. Then and there, the child Independence was born.***”

The Fourth Amendment to the Constitution under the terms “unreasonable searches and seizures,” was inspired by these events. The practice had obtained in the colonies of issuing writs of assistance to the revenue officers, empowering them, in their discretion, to search suspected places for smuggled goods, which James Otis pronounced

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“the worst instrument of arbitrary power, the most destructive of English liberty, and the fundamental principles of law, that ever was found in an English law book;”

This legal case, Entick v. Carrington and Three Other King’s Messengers, which became the seminal beginning of the American Revolution was, reported dated November 1762.

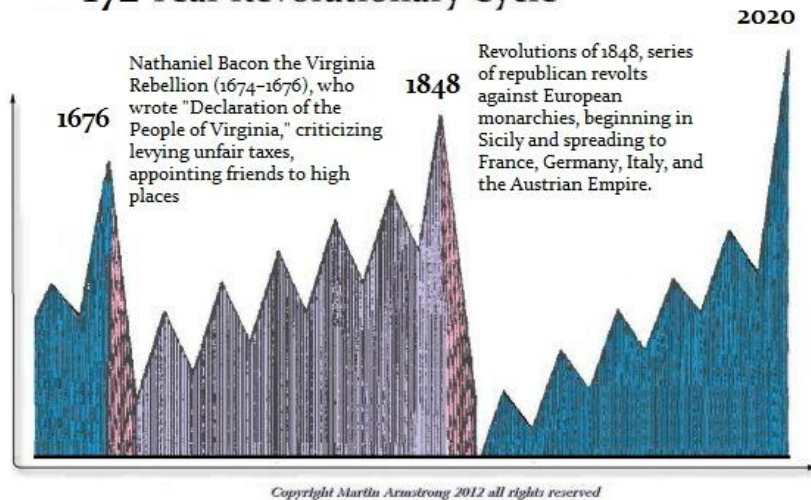
Fourteen years after 1762, marked the American Revolution in 1776 with the Declaration of Independence. After nearly one Pi Cycle (31.4 years from Otis’ speech) George Washington was sworn into presidency and the United States was born

Society moves within a continuum with a sense of perpetual continuous motion. I have stated this before, but it needs to be repeated. Focusing upon the personality of Hitler or Napoleon misses the entire point. It is **NEVER** the individual who moves the majority; it is the majority that produces the individual. Hitler was imprisoned for what he considered to be “political crimes” following his failed Putsch in Munich in November 1923. While imprisoned, Hitler wrote “*Mein Kampf*” (“My Struggle”). Dictating the book to Rudolf Hess, Hitler outlined his political ideology and future plans for Germany. Volume 1 was published in 1925 and Volume 2 in 1926. However, he came to power in 1933 or about 8.6 years after publication.

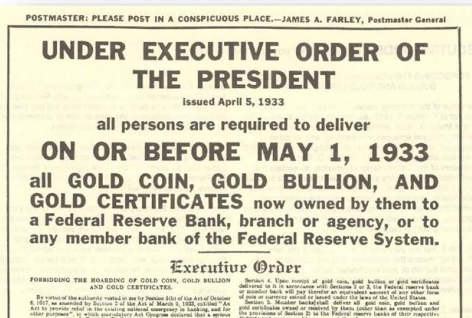


Society creates the leader, not the other way around. If we focus upon the economy, this turns the heat up for political change. Which individual takes the lead is not the important issue. Society will **ALWAYS** select someone. An individual cannot force their ideas upon society no matter how loud they scream. Schwab, Gates, and Soros fail to comprehend this important reality.

Economic Confidence Model 172 Year Revolutionary Cycle



In 1933, Roosevelt came to power in the USA and turned the country toward Marxism. That same year, 1933, brought Hitler and Mao to power. The first act of Roosevelt was to declare a nation-wide bank holiday starting on March 6, 1933 shutting down the American banking system following a month long run on their reserves. Rumors existed that Roosevelt would confiscate gold, which he denied the night of the election in November 1932.



Roosevelt went on the radio in his first “fireside chat” to dispel rumors and explain his actions on March 6th, 1933. When banks reopened on March 13th, the public lined up to redeposit their cash. The bank holiday, along with the Emergency Banking Act passed on March 9th, was credited with restoring public confidence in the banking sector.

Then on May 1st, 1933 after people deposited money back in the banks, especially gold coin, he then announced his confiscation of gold. Then in 1934, which was the revolutionary target year, Roosevelt hit the economy following the surrender period of gold in 1933, with the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 which raised the price of gold from \$20.67 to \$35.00 per ounce effectively declaring an immediate government profit of \$14.33 for each ounce of gold confiscated.

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The banks were ordered to turnover their holdings of gold in 1933. There was no door to door search of homes for gold. People were told to volunteer their gold but most did not or there would be no \$20 gold coins remaining today.

Such revolutions do not always bring blood in the streets. It all depends upon the resistance of the current government. Typically, what we find is that from these initial dates, there is typically rising hostility over the next 13-year period which seem to be rather consistent.

On January 1st, 1947, the American and British occupation zones in Germany, after World War II, merged to form the Bizone, that later became West Germany. The State of Prussia ceases to exist. That same month is when Pan American World Airways (PanAm) became the first commercial airline to schedule a flight around the world.

The political changes were shaping up. The Greek banker Dimitrios Maximos became Prime Minister of Greece. Italy ceded most of Venezia Giulia to Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. It was on July 11th when the 'SS Exodus' headed to Palestine from France. Then on November 29th, the United Nations Partition Plan for Palestine was approved. The next day, Civil War broke out leading up to the creation of the state of Israel. By December 2nd, Jerusalem Riots of 1947 took place in response to the United Nations Partition Plan for Palestine.

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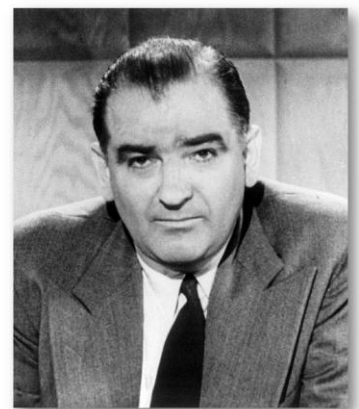
In Asia, the first Indochina War began between the French and Hanoi in Vietnam. On February 28th, 1947, in Taiwan, there was a serious civil uprising which was crushed with 30,000 civilians killed. On March 8th, 13,000 were sent by the Kuomintang government of Republic of China and arrived in Taiwan after the February 28th incident. The crackdown resulted in thousands of people being killed which included many elites. This gave birth to Taiwan independence. On December 25th, 1947, the Constitution of the Republic of China went into effect.

This is also when the “Indian Independence Bill” was presented before the House of Commons of the United Kingdom on July 4th, 1947. The Pakistan Movement known as Independence from the British Empire took place and they then joined the Commonwealth of Nations. New Zealand also became independent in 1947.

The tool of assassination also took place in Asia in 1947. On July 19th, 1947, the Prime Minister of the shadow Burma Burmese government was assassinated. The same day, the Korean politician Lyuh Woon-hyung was also assassinated. Also, on December 30th, King Michael I of Romania was forced to abdicate by the Soviet Union-backed Communist government of Romania.

This incident sparked on March 12th, 1947, the Truman Doctrine which proclaimed as its goal to stop the spread of Communism which was being seen as a threat to everything that was the foundation of human society. It was Bernard Baruch who coined the next month the term “Cold War” to describe the relationship between the United States and the Soviet Union. Then on July 26th, 1947, Truman signed the National Security Act of 1947 into Law creating the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), United States Department of Defense (DOD), United States Air Force (USAF), and the Joint Chiefs of Staff. By September, the United States Air Force became an independent branch of the United States armed forces.

This is also when on the 20th of October, McCarty began his House Un-American Activities Committee investigation into Communism called Communist infiltration of Hollywood, resulting in the Hollywood blacklist. Walt Disney testified before the House Un-American Activities Committee, naming Disney employees he believed to be communists.



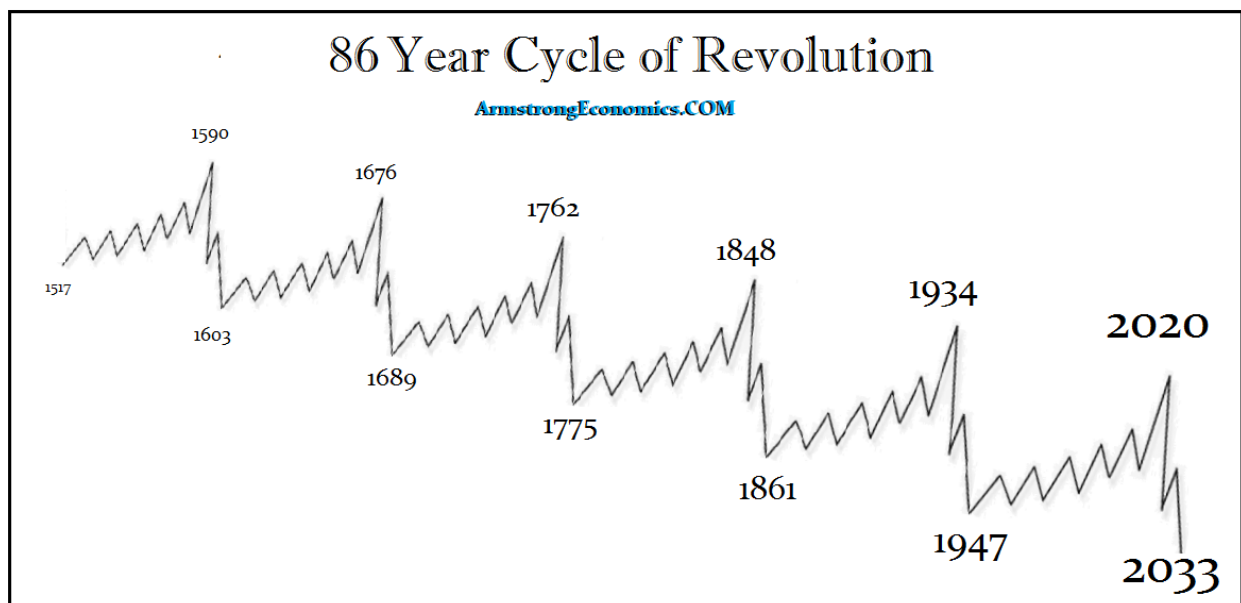
Joseph Raymond McCarthy
(1908–1957)

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It was on March 1st, 1947 when the International Monetary Fund (IMF) began its financial operations. In October 1947, the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), began as part of the World Trade Organization (WTO).

This was also when the Japanese Constitution took effect. This is also when the Marshall Plan idea emerged when at a speech at Harvard University, the United States Secretary of State George Marshall called for the economic aid to war-torn Europe.

On March 29th, 1947 there was the Malagasy Uprising which was against French colonial rule in Madagascar. In Sicily, there was a separatist movement that turned also violent on the May Day celebrations.



In 1517, there were the May Day riots in London attacking all the foreigners and on October 31st, 1517 Martin Luther nails his 95 theses starting the Protestant Reformation. In 1603, Queen Elizabeth I died and was succeeded by the Catholic James I and there were conspiracies against the crown. Sir Walter Raleigh was arrested for his complicity in a plot to overthrow the king. If we flash forward to 1689, King James II is said to abdicate and they name William of Orange from the Netherlands King of England. This gives birth to the English Bill of Rights. It was April 16th when Paul Revere rode to Lexington warning the British are coming. Then 1861 was of course the start of the American Civil War on April 12th, 1861 and in Russia serfdom was abolished.

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Therefore, history repeats because humanity never changes. We still love and hate, and politicians are still as corrupt today as they were in the time of Julius Caesar (100–44BC). What drives history is the majority swinging back and forth much like Republican vs. Democrat political victories. History is not made by the ideas of individuals; the individuals are produced as a response to the events within history.

Even the movie series Star Wars is based upon the idea of the struggle between the Republic and Imperial Rome. Instead of swords, they have lightsabers.

The shift in the flow of history that behaves like a pendulum swinging back and forth between two extremes, is a continuous flow that invokes the same manner of response to the same similar

forces good v evil no matter what century we look at. Once we abandon the deep analysis of people like Hitler and step back from the individual analysis, we can observe the collective community that produces similar events though the actors change and some of the reasoning. Only then will suddenly history take shape before our eyes. Once we see the pattern, the conclusion becomes inevitable.



Star Wars



Roman Centurian

The 13-Year Revolutionary Cycle™



George Washington Sworn in as First President
of the United States on April 30th, 1789

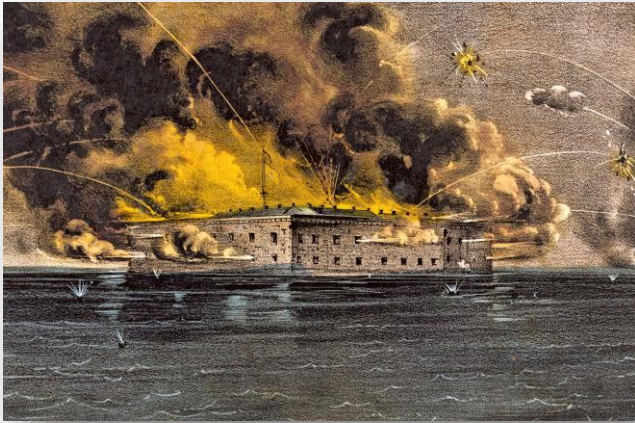
There is also a fascinating time sequence I have called the 13-year Revolutionary Cycle™ that appears to be very consistent throughout history when we begin to see the patterns. It was in 1776 when the Declaration of Independence was signed follow the famous ride of Paul Revere in 1775 – the British are coming. It was 13-years later that we find George Washington sworn in as the first President of the United States on April 30th, 1789.

The Storming of the Bastille on July 14, 1789 in Paris marked the beginning of the French Revolution. Here also, 13 years later we come to 1802 which was the first year that Napoleon put his portrait on the coinage as the Consul. This would be replaced by Emperor the following year. Curiously, 13 years before the French Revolution in 1776, Ben Franklin went to Paris to seek French support for the American Revolution.



1802 AN XI France Gold 40 Francs Napoleon
First Year when Napoleon's Image Appears on the Coinage

The 13-Year Revolutionary Cycle



The American Civil War began at 4:30 a.m. on April 12, 1861, when Confederate troops fired on Fort Sumter in South Carolina's Charleston Harbor. Less than 34 hours later, Union forces surrendered. Traditionally, this event has been used to mark the beginning of the Civil War. However, it really began with the election of Abraham Lincoln just

a few months earlier on November 6th, 1860. Interestingly, 13 years later we arrive at the Panic of 1873.

Up until the year 1873, all the dollars in the world were more or less the same value until the international devaluation of silver took place during 1873 sparking what was called the ***Panic of 1873*** that became a contagion unfolding as a global financial crisis triggering a very severe international economic crisis that became a great depression in both Europe and the United States that lasted until 1899. This was first labelled the ***"Great Depression"*** until the 1930s when they renamed this the ***"Long Depression"*** for it lasted 26 years. It was 1899 when the historic high in US call money interest rates on the New York Stock Exchange took place nearly 200%.



1873 United States \$1 Silver
(Mintage: 0; Diameter: 38.1 mm; 90% Silver - 10% Copper)
Weight 26.73 grams - Fine Silver 24.057 grams



US Trade Dollars 1873-1878
420 grains at 900 Fine

The **Coinage Act of 1873** demonetized silver, whereas the return to the Gold Standard following the Civil War was called by the Silver Democrats as the **Crime of 1873**.

Although the US began to produce Trade dollars from 1873-1878 to facilitate trade with China who remained on the

The 13-Year Revolutionary Cycle

silver standard, they were meant for circulation overseas and were not legal tender in America. The US government would no longer buy silver at a statutory price or convert silver for the public into silver coins. This introduced austerity, the contraction in the money supply. Curiously, 13 years before 1860 was when on the 5th December, 1847, Jefferson Davis was elected to the U.S. senate – the future president of the Confederacy.



Franco-Prussian War (July 19, 1870 – May 10, 1871)

The panic was caused by the fall in demand for silver internationally, which followed the German decision to abandon the silver standard in the wake of the Franco-Prussian War (July 19th, 1870 – May 10th, 1871). This ended up unifying Germany establishing the German Empire. It was the culmination of years of tension between the two nations. The excuse became the controversy over the candidate for the vacant Spanish throne, following the deposition of Isabella II in 1868. It was a bloody war. The Siege of Paris (September 19th, 1870 – January 28th, 1871) brought about the final defeat of the French Army. On January 18th, 1871 the new German Empire was proclaimed at the Palace of Versailles.

The Germans had to import silver to coin and thus they were financially strapped because of the expenditures of the war. The decision of the German

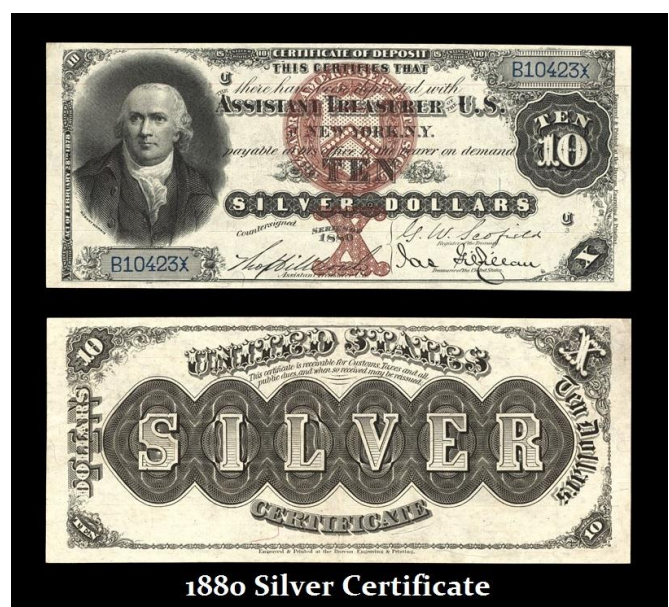


The 13-Year Revolutionary Cycle

Empire to cease minting the silver thaler coins in 1871 caused a drop in demand and downward pressure on the value of silver internationally. The cost of the war was huge and Germany could not afford to spend gold to buy silver to create coins.

The impact of the Franco-Prussian War in causing Germany to abandon the silver standard was felt globally. This manifested in the United States where silver discoveries had made it the largest producer. You can call it money, but if a nation has no precious metal mines, then you are saying they have no money unless they FIRST buy it, but then what? This crisis where Germany had to import silver to create money became a huge paradox. How does one buy money to expand the money supply without credit? Naturally, the miners thought the game was rigged much as the rhetoric goes today and wanted a "free silver" market that they convinced themselves would result in higher prices.

In response to the deflation of the period, domestic misunderstanding that the economic decline was caused by the demonetization of silver led to a political movement that called it the **Crime of 1873**.



1878 United States \$1 Silver
(Mintage 10,500,000; Diameter: 38.1 mm; 90% Silver - 10% Copper)
Weight 26.73 grams - Fine Silver 24.057 grams

Congress was forced to pass the **Bland-Allison Act in 1878**. The Act required the U.S. government to purchase large quantities of silver and turn that into silver dollars. Thus, the silver dollar denomination was restored once again in the form of the Morgan dollar named after its designer, George T. Morgan. Its large size, abundant supply, has led to its popularity. They began issuing silver backed currency by 1880 at the insistence of the Silver Democrats who were being funded by the silver producers just as Big Pharma funds politicians today.

The 13-Year Revolutionary Cycle



Oliver Cromwell (1599-1658)
AU Gold Broad (20 shillings)

The English Civil War (1642–1651) was really a series of civil wars and a religious rebellion between Parliamentarians (“Roundheads”) and Royalists (“Cavaliers”), focused on religious freedom. It was part of what has been called the Wars of the Three Kingdoms.

1. (1642–1646)
2. (1648–1649) King Charles I v the Long Parliament
3. (1649–1651) King Charles II v Rump Parliament.

The English Civil War also involved the Scottish Covenanters and Irish Confederates. The war ended with Parliamentary victory at the Battle of Worcester on September 3rd, 1651.

Here again, 13 years following 1642 brings us to 1655 when Lord Protector, Oliver Cromwell, held that there was no law preventing the Jews to return to England following their banishment by Edward I (b 1239; 1272–1307). Cromwell was indeed well aware of the Jewish community’s involvement in the economics of the Netherlands since they created the first exchange and how that had become the financial capital of Europe. He also understood that the Netherlands was in fact England’s leading commercial rival.

Cromwell’s tolerance of the right to private worship was in conflict with Puritanism, but he claimed that encouraging Jews to return to England after some 350 years would help speed up the recovery following the war but Cromwell’s decision was claimed to be in hope that they would convert to Christianity and therefore hasten the Second Coming of Jesus Christ. He based his argument on Matthew 23:37–39 and Romans 11. Once more, a key change in trend took place 13 years later.

The 13-Year Revolutionary Cycle



Sun Yat-sen
(1866 - 1925)

In October of 1911, a group of revolutionaries overthrew the Qing Dynasty ending a 2,000-year-old era of Imperial Rule establishing in its place the Republic of China. The emperor was just six years old, so in truth, it was a revolution against the bureaucracy. Following China's loss in the Sino-Japanese War (1894-1895), Imperial China was forced to relinquish control over Taiwan and parts of Manchuria, ending its suzerainty over Korea to the Japanese. The Russo-Japanese War (1904-1905) also led to the established Japanese claims to the Northeast region of China further weakening the bureaucratic rule under the pretense of Imperial rule.

The frustration that China was being dominated by Japan and the desire to see a unified China once again saw a rise in nationalism that spurred on revolutionary ideas. The boy emperor, Hsian-T'ung (1906-1967), was forced to abdicate on February 12, 1912 ending Imperial Rule abdicating to Sun Yat-sen's republican revolution. The boy emperor was allowed to keep up his residence in Beijing's Forbidden City. However, 13 years later, he was ordered to vacate the place on October 23, 1924 by another coup led by the warlord Feng Yuxiang who took control of Beijing



Hsian-T'ung, the last Emperor of China
(1906 - 1967)

The 13-Year Revolutionary Cycle



The Russian Revolution of 1905 is known as the First Russian Revolution. It was a wave of mass political and social unrest which spread through much of the Russian Empire. To a large extent, it was inspired by the loss of the Russo-Japanese War. It materialized at first by a popular uprising beginning as worker strikes, peasant unrest, and military mutinies. The civil unrest forced ultimately concessions that led to constitutional reform known as the "October Manifesto", whereby the establishment of the State Duma (Parliament) began the following year with the Russian Constitution of 1906.

The 1905 Revolution set in motion the uprising as was the case in China from 1911. The Tsar managed to keep his rule in 1905 with the concessions, but 13-years later the entire Romanov family was taken out and executed by the communists on July 16/17, 1918 followed the Second Russian Revolution of 1917 ending the Russian monarchy creating the Soviet Union by the Bolsheviks.

The 13-Year Revolutionary Cycle

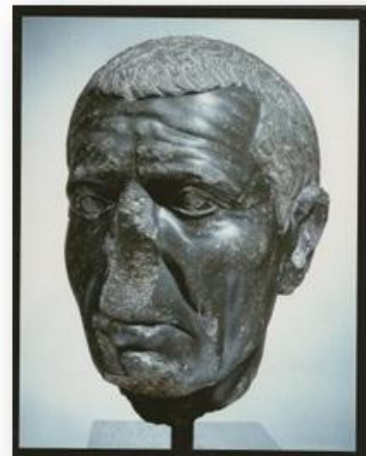


Alexander III the Great of Macedon
(356 - 323BC)

There are numerous examples of this 13-year interval which appear throughout history. Alexander the Great invaded Anatolia to conquer Babylon in 334–333 BC following their assassination of his father on October 21st, 336BC. Alexander the Great was poisoned by his own generals and died June 10/11, 323BC 13 years later.

Julius Caesar (100–44BC) was assassinated on the Ides of March and 13 years later, Octavian defeated Mark Antony in the Battle of Actium during 31BC – once again 13 years later.

Here we have the COVID scam, which is not unlike the Bolsheviks rising up in Russia, but this time led by the **World Economic Forum** and Klaus Schwab. From the star of this scam in 2019 when they came up with the Build-Back-Better agenda at Davos, 13 years will bring us once more to 2032.



Julius Caesar
(100-44BC)



Profound Political & Economic Change



What is very clear is that this particular cycle that we face going into 2032 will be a very profound political & economic Systemic Change. We are not looking at merely replacing one leader for another. This time, the world is changing on a very critical level where the other side of 2032 will be something much different from the world we currently exist in these days.

72-Year Revolution Cycle™



There is a fascinating cycle of revolution and major political events which have been consistent throughout history. It was about 72 years from the defeat of the Persian invasion of Greece that marked the rise of Athens to its defeat in 404BC by the Spartans in league with the Persians. It was also about 72 years from Julius Caesar crossing the Rubicon in 49BC to the death of Drusus, heir of Emperor Tiberius by Sejanus in an attempt to seize the throne. It was also the year when Emperor Wang Mang was killed in China during an uprising over a major wave of inflation.



Tiberius (14-37AD) with Drusus Caesar his son
CAPPADOCIA, Caesarea-Eusebia AR Drachm (3.59 grams) Struck AD 33-34AD
TI · CAES · AVG · P · M · (TR) · XXXV

It was also 72 years from the construction of Hadrian's Wall to keep the Scots out and the civil war following the death of Commodus in 192AD when the office of emperor was auctioned off to the highest bidder.

Judaea First Revolt (66–70AD)



AR Silver Shekel
Year 3 68/69AD (14.19 grams)

AR Half-Shekel
Year 1 66/67AD (6.61 grams)

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While the Revolution Cycle of 72 years has been consistent in most circumstances, in the case of Judaea, from the significant rise in Christianity in Judaea leading to 63AD, the devastation of Judaea and even wiping the name off the maps does not unfold for 72 years later in 135AD. Gessius Florus (64–68AD) was the major cause of the first war.

At least two expulsions of Jews from Rome appear to have taken place based upon a missionary effort to spread their faith. In 139BC, the Jews were expelled after being accused of missionary efforts. Then again, in 19AD, Tiberius expelled Jews from the city for similar reasons.

Herod Agrippa I (37–44AD) was the ruler of the Roman province of Judaea. He was a supporter of Emperor Caligula. When Caligula was assassinated in 41AD, Herod Agrippa I was given credit by the historian Josephus to have played a key role in supporting Claudius. As a result, Claudius bestowed upon Agrippa Judea, Abilene, and Samaria. He restored nearly the entire kingdom of his grandfather.



JUDAEA, Herodian Kings. Agrippa I
(37-44 AD)

Æ Prutah (3.04 grams). Year 6 (41-42 CE).
BACILEWCAGRIPA, umbrella-like canopy / Three ears of barley

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Claudius is also said to have performed a ceremony in Rome's great Forum to honor Agrippa's new position. Agrippa's coinage indicates that the ceremony was held according to archaic custom (Ant 19:275). Agrippa also received the symbols of the rank of consul.

72-Year Revolution Cycletm

While Agrippa observed the Jewish traditions, he also fiercely persecuted the Christians, executed the Apostle James, and threw Peter in chains in his prison (Acts 12:1-5). Apparently, Herod Agrippa I believed himself to be the Jewish Messiah and vigorously persecuted followers of Jesus. According to Acts, Agrippa was struck down by God for accepting the praise of sycophants, and worms ate his body.

Nevertheless, Claudius appears to have also ordered the expulsion of Jews from Rome, according to contemporary sources. The Acts of the Apostles (18:2), as well as the writings of Roman historians Suetonius (69-122AD) and Cassius Dio (150-235AD), confirm this action. The precise date is unknown, but it is believed to have been no later than January 53 AD. Since Claudius' friend Herod Agrippa I died in 44AD, any such expulsion most likely would have taken place after Herod's death.



Claudius
(41-54AD)

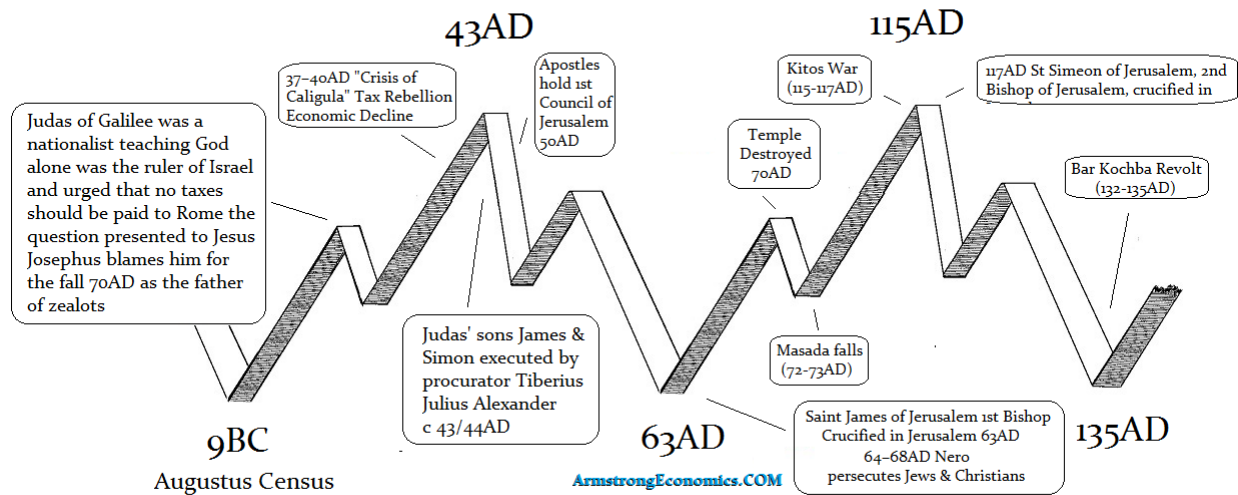


Claudius (41-54AD)
AU Aureus (Acknowledging Support of the Praetorian Camp)
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The division in Judaea between the Christian and the Orthodox Jews was intense, culminating in 63AD. Saint James of Jerusalem became one of the early martyrs in Jerusalem in 63AD. James was not the Apostle James who Herod killed in 44AD. This James is often called the Bishop of Jerusalem, although there was no such formal title at that time. He was the leader

of the Jerusalem Christians. His popularity was evident in the Christian Jews' anger when priestly authorities had James put to death, reputedly either by stoning according to Flavius Josephus or by being thrown from a Temple tower as suggested by St. Hegesippus. Nevertheless, 63AD was the dividing point among the people of Jerusalem, and it marked the tremendous division between the zealots and the people.

Judaea Revolutionary Cycle (9BC - 135AD)



To a large extent, the eventual fall of Judaea to Rome cannot be fully reviewed without also understanding that there was also a deep division between Jews among those who were following Jesus and others who were expecting a Messiah who would liberate them from Rome. Christians were even crucified in Jerusalem by the high Jewish priests. After all, it was also the high priests who insisted that Rome crucify Jesus as well.

The backdrop to the historical context is the multiple facets. If we start with the Roman census that led to Jesus being born in Bethlehem, we find that this was an order by Emperor Augustus (27BC-14 AD). He sought to count all Roman citizens also for the purposes of taxation. Augustus took three (*lustrum*) Roman censuses during his 44-year reign. In his own words:

I made a census of the people with Marcus Agrippa as my colleague. I conducted a lustrum, after a forty-one-year gap, in which lustrum were counted 4,063,000 heads of Roman citizens. Then again, with consular imperium I conducted a lustrum alone when Gaius Censorinus and Gaius Asinius were consuls (8 B.C.E.), in which lustrum were counted 4,233,000 heads of Roman citizens. And the third time, with consular imperium, I conducted a lustrum with my son Tiberius Caesar as colleague, when Sextus Pompeius and Sextus Appuleius were consuls (14 A.C.E.), in which lustrum were counted 4,937,000 of the heads of Roman citizens.

– *The Deeds of Augustus*

72-Year Revolution Cycle

Roman *lustrums* involved a lesser known religious component. The conclusion of a *lustrum*, a sacred ceremony, involved the Censor (official person) offering a sacrifice to the god Mars on behalf of Rome's citizens. The information gathered also played a role in taxation. A Roman procurator was then responsible for actual tax collection activities managed through local authorities.

From this census of about 9BC, the high of this first **72-year Revolutionary Cycle** came in 43BC. Judas of Galilee was the leader of what became the zealots, who Josephus ultimately blamed for the destruction of the Temple in 70AD. According to Josephus, Judas was a Gaulonite of the city of Gamala, probably taking his name of Galilean from his insurrection, having had its rise in Galilee. The Gaulonites, as his followers were called, may be regarded as the doctrinal ancestors of the Zealots and Sicarii of later days who died at Masada.

Going into the high of this wave that peaked in 43AD, Judas' two sons were executed. Yet we also come into the "***Crisis of Caligula***," which was a double edge sword. First, he imposed severe taxation, then he also ordered that his statue be erected in the Temple in Jerusalem (39/40AD). Caligula was assassinated before this was carried out, but it certainly played an important role in these events. Moreover, you will recall a man asking Jesus about paying taxes to Rome. He asked whose picture was on the coin, and the man said Caesar. He then said, "Give to Caesar what is Caesar's."



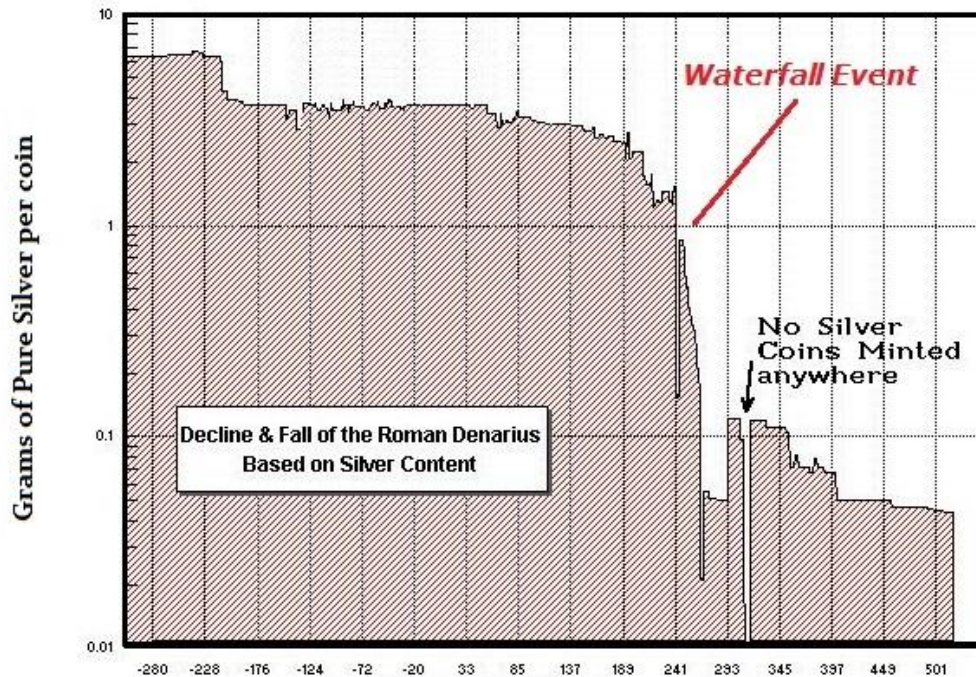
Caligula
(37-41AD)



Jewish Bar-Kokhaba Revolt
(circa 132-136AD)
which followed the Kitos War (115-117AD)
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As this wave concluded in 63AD, the first bishop of Jerusalem was executed. Nero (54-68AD) also began the persecutions of the Jews and Christians as scapegoats for the Great Fire of Rome. Within seven years, the Temple was destroyed, and Masada fell nearly two years later. The peak of this wave was met with the Kitos War (114-115AD), which was followed by the final war of Bar Kochba.

Collapse of the Roman Silver Monetary System Silver Denarius Basis - 280 BC - 518 AD



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Marcus Aurelius
(161-180AD)

Note that 72 years after 180AD and the death of Marcus Aurelius (161-180AD) where most historians draw the line for the beginning of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire. In 251AD, Emperor Trajan Decius (249-251AD) is killed in battle by the barbarians. This results in chaos and then the appearance of when Valerian I (253-260AD) who comes to power bringing hope but he is then captured by the Persians in 260AD. This is where the Phase-Transition takes place in the monetary system of Rome for it then collapses by 90%+ during the reign of Gallienus (253-260AD), Valerian's son. The collapse takes just 8.6 years.



Honorius
(393-423AD)

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Even adding the 224-Year Cycle of Political Change to 180AD brings us to 404AD. This was the reign of Honorius (395-423AD). This was the final decline of Rome. Italy was invaded by the Vandals and the Visigoths on all sides. Rome itself was first sacked by the Visigoths in 410BC. They looted the treasury and the city itself but also looted the tombs of the previous emperors.

However, the sack of Rome in 455AD was the third of four ancient sacks of Rome. The Vandals even stripped the copper off the roofs of the buildings which has left us with the term – vandalize.

However, again 72 years from 404 brings us to the last emperor, Romulus Augustus (475-476AD) right on time. Why does history repeat with such precision? Perhaps it just takes a specific amount of time to undermine the confidence of society.



Visigothic king Alaric
Sacks Rome in 410

Russia & the 72-Year Revolution Cycle



Using the standard **72-year Revolution Cycle**, beginning with the idea of Socialistic politics in 1880 with the proposed new Constitution and the assassination of Alexander II on March 13th, 1881 in the explosion, this brings us curiously to the



death of Joseph Stalin (1878–1953). If we use the 1905 Revolution, this brings us to 1977 when Leonid Brezhnev (1906–1982) was elected president of the Supreme Soviet. It was Brezhnev who sought to expand Russia and invaded Afghanistan. Brezhnev died in 1982. The next target is 2024, which aligns with the peak of this 8.6-years wave 2020.05—2028.65.

72-Year Revolution Cycle

We must realize that we all follow basic patterns of human nature. It is always governments who point the finger at other groups as the cause for one thing or another. It is governments that create wars, not the people. Unfortunately, way too



King Louis XIV (1643 - 1715)

many people are manipulated by the government and cannot see through their machinations. The Cold War only hurt the people, not the government. Even the sanctions imposed on Russia for taking back Crimea from Ukraine which was always Russia even ethnically, was foolish for it creates war only between leaders.

When King Louis XIV (1643–1715) was on his deathbed, he lamented that perhaps he had loved war too much. The entire purpose of the right to bear arms in the US Constitution was to

eliminate standing armies for historically waging war was easier when you were paying for armies anyway. Why not get your money's worth?

Charles-Louis de Secondat Montesquieu, baron de La Brede et de (1689–1755) was truly perhaps the most influential of the political French philosophers who did more to alter the course of the world than anyone of this time. Montesquieu influenced the Founding Fathers in creating the United States Constitution, met the political leader and soldier known as the Prince Eugene of Savoy (1663–1736). The political discussions between these two men helped Montesquieu understand the evils of government and forged the Second Amendment of the United States Constitution and the right to bear arms.



**Baron de Montesquieu
(1689-1755)**



Prince Eugene of Savoy
(1663-1736)

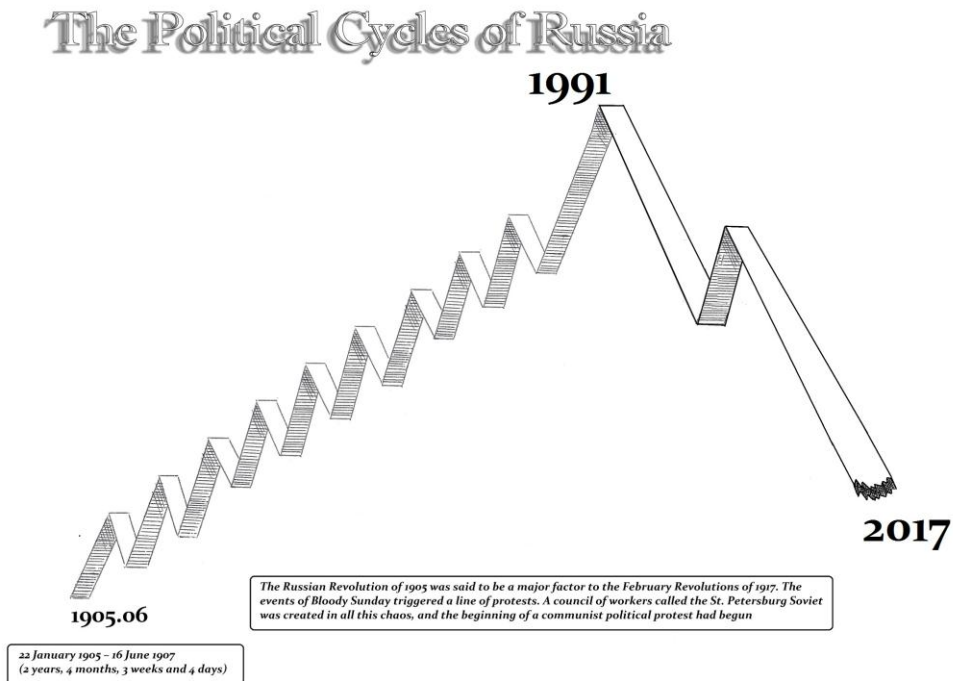
The Prince of Savoy was considered, even by Napoleon, as one of the seven greatest strategists in military history. He fought against the Turks (1683–1688, 1697, 1715–1718) and he fought against the French in the War of the Grand Alliance (1689–1691). He was also the teacher of Frederick the Great of Prussia (b 1712; 1740–1786) who he shaped into a brilliant military strategist. He also fought in the War of the Spanish Succession (1701–1714). He was plagued by a rumor that he was really the illegitimate son of King Louis XIV, which he perpetually denied. Yet, Louis XIV was always ashamed of such offspring and he restrained the

prince's ambitions as if he was perhaps his son.

After 20 years of living in Paris and Versailles, he left France and offered his talent to Holy Roman Emperor Leopold I (1640–1705) who was fighting the Turks. He distinguished himself in the siege of Vienna in 1683 and his military career was born. He was Europe's most formidable general who was even wounded 13 times, yet always faced a world of cunning foes with conspirators at his back, which he regarded as the "hereditary curse" of Austria.

He served three emperors: Leopold I, Joseph I, and Charles VI. Of these three men, Prince of Savoy considered that the first had been a father, the second a brother, but with the third, he was just the hired help.

He was a truly brilliant man of many talents. The Prince of Savoy came to see standing armies as evil, for they were easily used because of the expense of keeping them. He came to see that there should be **NO** armies and that was the only way to reduce war. The brilliant insight of the Prince of Savoy greatly influenced Montesquieu, for this was his source that it laid the foundation for the right to bear arms, as the Second Amendment to the United States constitution. The underlying idea was to eliminate standing armies that feed the **Cycle of War**.



The entire swing in politics toward the left that erupted in Russia truly began with the Russian Revolution of 1905, although the seeds were originally planted back in 1880 with the proposed new Constitution Alexander II never got to sign due to his assassination, which was a 19th century tool of revolution. It was 1905 when the Soviet labor unions were first formed.

The Revolution of 1905 was a wave of mass political and social unrest which spread through vast areas of the Russian Empire. Much of this uprising was directed against the government, while some was against industry. It included worker strikes, peasant unrest, and military mutinies. It led to the establishment of limited constitutional monarchy, the State Duma of the Russian Empire, the multi-party system, and the Russian Constitution of 1906.

The origins of serfdom in Russia clearly trace back to Kievan Rus' in the 11th century. Obviously, there was a feudal dependency upon peasants, the term for an unfree peasant in the Russian Empire, *krepostnoi krestyanin* (крепостной крестьянин), which is translated as serf. Serfdom survived in Russia until 1861. In Europe, it collapsed with the Black Death during the 14th century. Serfdom became the normal way of life following the fall of Rome in 476AD.

72-Year Revolution Cycletm

The West is largely ignorant of Russian history. Whereas Serfdom ended in Europe during the 14th century due to the **Black Plague**, it was not officially abolished in Russia until a decree was issued by Tsar Alexander II in 1861. This longer extension of serfdom in Russia compared to Europe accounts for the Communist Revolution for the people had nothing to lose unlike today.

Serfdom became the primary and dominant form of relationship between peasants and nobility well into the 17th century. However, serfdom actually only existed in central and southern areas of the Russian Empire while it was never established in the North, the Urals, or Siberia.

Tsar Alexander I of Russia (b 1777; 1801–1825) moved to reform the system but was obviously opposed much as Abraham Lincoln was opposed in attempting to end slavery in the United States. New laws, however, allowed all classes (except the serfs) to finally own land, which had been a privilege previously confined to only the nobility. Finally, serfdom was abolished in 1861 most likely because of the growing economic discontent. The news that European serfdom had collapsed no doubt spread to Russia. Consequently, there was a growing fear of a large-scale revolt by the serfs, which ultimately unfolded by 1905.



Tsar Alexander I of Russia
(b 1777; 1801-1825)



Alexander II of Russia
(1818-1881)

With the publication of Marx, and his instigation of political uprisings in Germany, that also deeply influenced the thinking in Russia. Therefore, we should start looking at the rise of the left-wing in Russia with the Revolution of 1905 that began shifting the power from the Tsar to the Duma.



Bolshevik parade in St. Petersburg - Russian Revolution, Spring, 1917

The Russian Revolution of 1917 established the Soviet Union and overthrew the monarchy. Alexander I came to the throne when his father was assassinated. He wanted to reform the state. In the first years of his reign, he initiated some social reforms and then in 1803–1804 he tackled education reforms building more universities. He was seeking to decentralize government which had become inefficient. He made promises to reform serfdom, but he really made no significant reforms regarding that class. However, he did extend land ownership to all classes except serfs, which had been a privilege previously confined only to the nobility. The serfs only gained their freedom in 1861 but were without wealth. This, the idea of Communism fell on eager ears at that time.

Even when Europe was convulsed by the communist revolution of 1848, Russia and Great Britain alone among the great powers were unaffected. Therefore, just as the freedom of serfs did not arrive until 1861 when slavery was causing the American Civil War, we can see that the cycle of reform in Russia was always well behind that of Europe. The only difference between a serf and a slave was that the serf could not be sold, he was tied to the land. A slave could be bought and sold irrespective of the land.

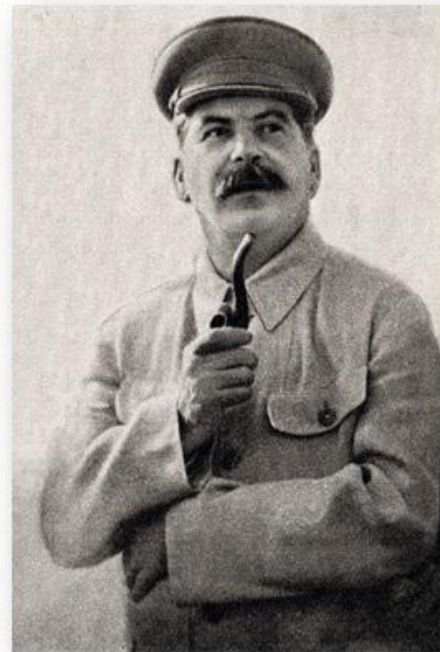
Therefore, 72 years from the 1917 Revolution brings us to 1989 which is when Communism collapsed beginning with Tiananmen Square in China followed by the fall of the Berlin Wall.

72-Year Revolution Cycletm

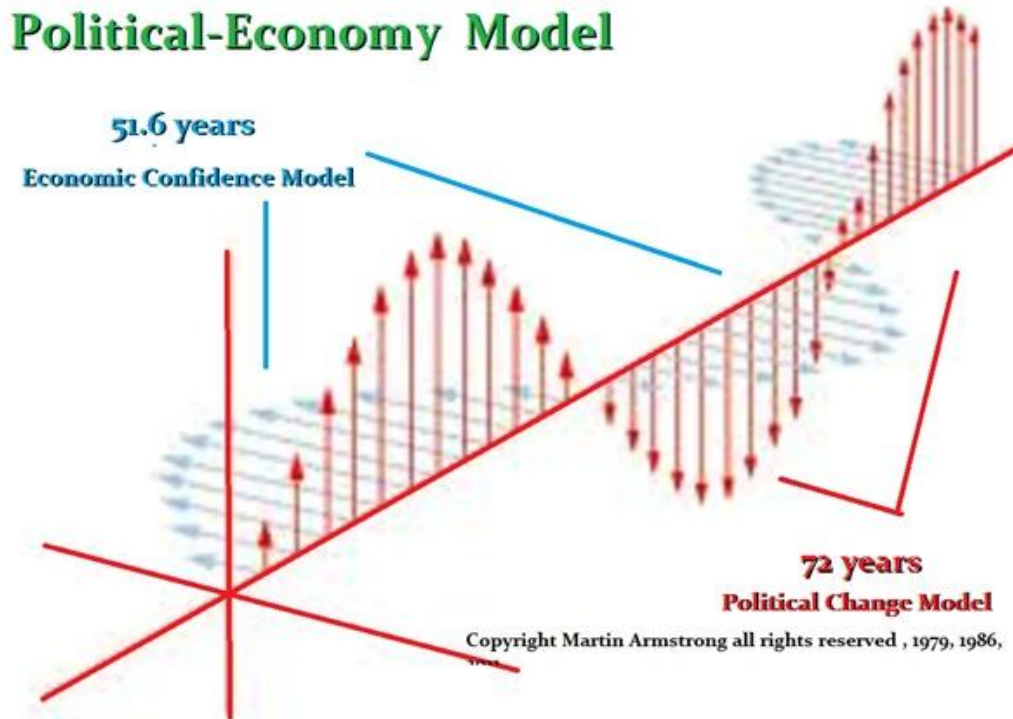


If we begin with 1905 first Russian Revolution, it is most interesting the collapse of the Soviet Union took place in 1991, which was the culmination of 10 waves of 8.6 years (86 years). This should then conclude in three waves of 8.6 years, which takes us right into the 1998/1999 Russian Financial Crisis and brought Putin to power. The next wave came in at 2008 and then 2017 which marked the shift in policies with the Trump elections in 2016.

Putin came to power in August 1999, and 72 years before that is when Stalin expelled Trotsky from the Communist Party and moved to destroy all his rivals. And 72 year prior to 1991 was the Russian Civil War with General Anton Denikin commander of the White Russians confronts the Bolshevik Red Army of the Communists.



Joseph Vissarionovich Stalin
(1878-1953)



Aside from the Economic Confidence Model which gave us the 2016 turning point from the start of this 51.6-year wave $1985.65 + \text{Pi } 31.4$ years, gave us the precise day 2017.05 that Donald Trump became President, Bretton Woods took place in 1944 and adding 72 years once again aligned with 2016. This model has been uncanny in predicting political change incorporating the same frequency for volatility.

Critical dates will often appear on every wave model. While the Russian Revolution of 1917 was right on target with the fall of the Berlin Wall 72 years later in 1989, it was 1989.95 that was the first 8.6-year wave peak from 1985.65. This strongly warns that this wave in the **Economic Confidence Model** due to peak 2015.75, would be extremely important and market the peak in public confidence in government.

Certain trends simply cannot be sustained beyond 72 years without change. This time that change was warning that 2020 was critical for it was also 72 years from the start of most operations post Bretton Woods. The majority seem blind to the historical patterns for they prefer to just ignore the past assuming that it is simply irrelevant.



When we look at even Korea, it was split in 1945 into communist North against the South. The terrain has always dictated the situation. About 65% of Korea's heavy industry was located in the north, but, due to the harshness of the terrain, only 37% of its agriculture existed in the North. This is why the North often has bouts of famine.

I have warned that the Economic Confidence Model has distinct components. There is the main wave frequency based upon Pi of 8.6 years which builds into 6 waves forming the major wave of 51.6 years which seems to be the generational shifting wave that manifests in political changes between public and private trends.

Then there is the Volatility Wave component. This is what causes one 8.6-year wave to be more pronounced than another. The volatility component has a frequency of 6 years which is a slower moving wave taking 12-unit waves to build into the ultimate volatility peaks of 72-year intervals.

Tokyo, Fearing Invasion, Talks of Peace Moves

SAN FRANCISCO, May 25. (AP) Tokyo talked obliquely of "peace proposals" today, worried over a possible new American invasion and, between spirited fight talks, declared there was no reason for Russia to war on Japan.

A London-recorded broadcast from Tokyo said that if Nippon should seek peace "it would be possible" that the proposals would be made "through Russia." The commentator insisted, however, that the peace "rumors" originated in the United States and England, indicating the Allies were tired of war.

Another broadcast, recorded by the Federal Communications Commission, said only Anglo-American "trickery" could involve the Soviet Union in war with Japan. There is no reason, this transmission said, for Russia "to throw away" reconstruction opportunities and engage in such a war.

Tokyo radio predicted that American troops soon will attempt to invade the Ryukyu Island of Amami, 125 miles north of Okinawa and only 200 miles from Nippon's mainland.

Jap Ships Ordered to Return to Bases

NEW YORK, May 25. — The Bern radio said today:

"It is reported that all Japanese ships at sea have received the order to return to Japanese bases as soon as possible. This leads to the conclusion that strong Allied forces are approaching the Japanese mainland."

C.B.S. recorded the Swiss broadcast, which gave no source for this information, but added: "This assumption was confirmed by Radio Tokyo, which declared that an Allied large-scale attack against the Japanese islands is feared."

On August 8th, 1945 (1945.602), the Soviet Union declared war on Japan. Soviet troops advanced and the US government feared Russia would occupy the whole of Korea. On August 10th, the US government proposed the 38th parallel division.

Therefore, the 72-year of volatility began during the summer of 2017.602 (August 7th). Communism fell on its 72-year cycle (1917-1989). The Soviet Union broke up 2 years into that cyclical event. The 86-year cycle of Revolution warns that Korea may move into another civil war come 2031.

The 51.6-year cycle from 1945 (1997.202) marked the start of the 1997 Asian Currency Crisis. Kim Jung Un was conducting missile tests that began on February 12, 2017, last year, which was just a KN-15 Pukguksone type. Thereafter tests took place on March 6th, March 22nd, April 5th, April 16th, April 29th, May 14th, May 21st, May 29th, and June 8th. The intercontinental ballistic missile tests began with the Hwasong 14 on July 4th, probably because of the American Independence holiday. That is when the attention began to really turn to North Korea and that began almost to the day of the 72-year turning point.

The entire world is going to go nuts 2031/2032. There will not be a country that is spared from political and economic events. The risk a serious famine in North Korea which could result in the people rising up will arrive in 2023. This become critical and may be instigated by famine.

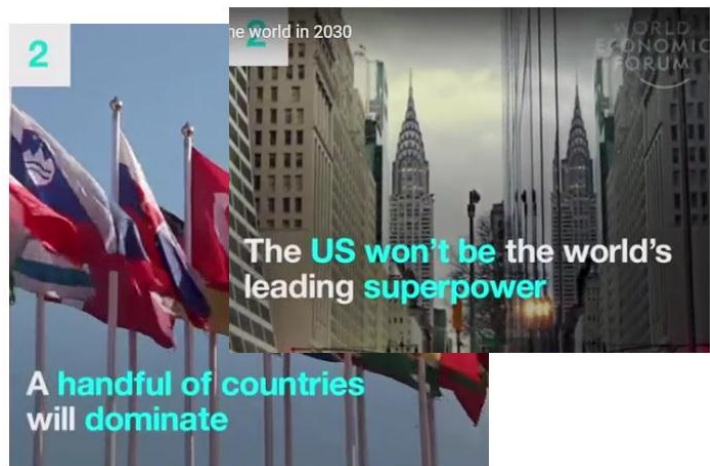


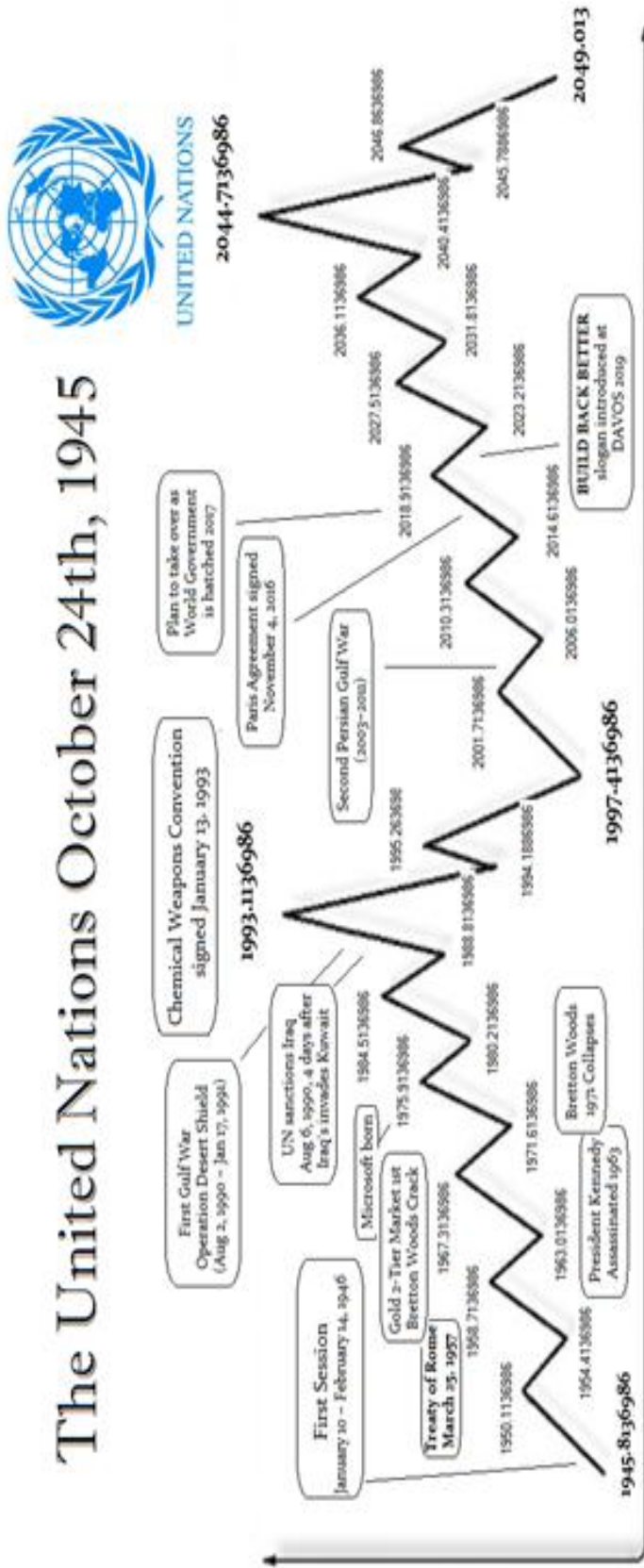
The 72-Year Revolution Cycle Now

When Biden debated with Trump, he made it clear that he would rejoin the United Nations Paris Agenda and fund the World Health Organization (WHO) once again. The 2019 election was rigged from every which possible angle which involved the Deep State – not just politics. This was precisely on target once more for there is also a **72-year Revolutionary Cycle** that is based upon different criteria rather than simply Marxism.

Biden also said that a motive to rejoin was to compel China and Russia to comply. One of the eight main points of Klaus Schwab's 2030 agenda is that the United States should no longer remain as the superpower and that status should be handed to the United Nations to be "shared" among nations.

Ever since the formation of the United Nations, there has been this arrogant theory that the way to end all wars is to eliminate governments. They believe everything should be controlled from a one-world government, which is the United Nations.





The meeting to create the United Nations began in San Francisco, California. It was born October 24th, 1945. Cyclically, it is very interesting that the 72-year interval is when the effort to make the United Nations the one-world government gained support from Klaus Schwab's World Economic Forum in 2017. This was in response to their shock that Trump was elected in 2016 which they called "populism" threatening career politicians. By the early 2019 Davos meeting, they already had their "**BUILD BACK BETTER**" slogan, which they instructed world leaders to use.

Schwab was able to convince world leaders that they could no longer borrow endlessly and the solution was to default. Their lowering of interest rates to negative in 2014 meant that pension funds were insolvent.



The solution was to default and to compensate for the loss of pension funds they began to adopt the idea of **Modern Monetary Theory** and the Guaranteed Basic Income. They tried the climate change agenda telling people they had to surrender rights now to save the planet 50 years from now. They tried to bring that down to just 7 years, but even that failed.



The strategy was to scare the hell out of people with eminent death in order to sell their agenda. They put out a video claiming that the lockdowns benefited society but they had to delete that very quickly for it revealed that the true objective was still climate change.

In the name of climate change, Schwab began calling for a one-world government with the power held in an unelected, non-democratic form of

dictatorship being the United Nations. The argument was no single country could fight climate change. They also needed global surveillance, "financial independence," and (military) power to override national governments. They claimed this pandemic was the worst crisis was the worst yet the death rate was less than 0.05%.

The New York Times

World leaders call for an international treaty to combat future pandemics.

 **By Steven Erlanger**

March 30, 2021

BRUSSELS — Citing what they call “the biggest challenge to the global community since the 1940s,” the leaders of more than two dozen countries, the European Union and the World Health Organization on Tuesday floated an international treaty to protect the world from pandemics.

They then had the audacity to argue they also needed a one-world government power to combat future pandemics. Meanwhile, the evidence began to surface that the COVID-19 was created in a lab and was released most likely intentionally for it was incredibly timed. With the World Health Organization demanding more power, some began to look more closely. The

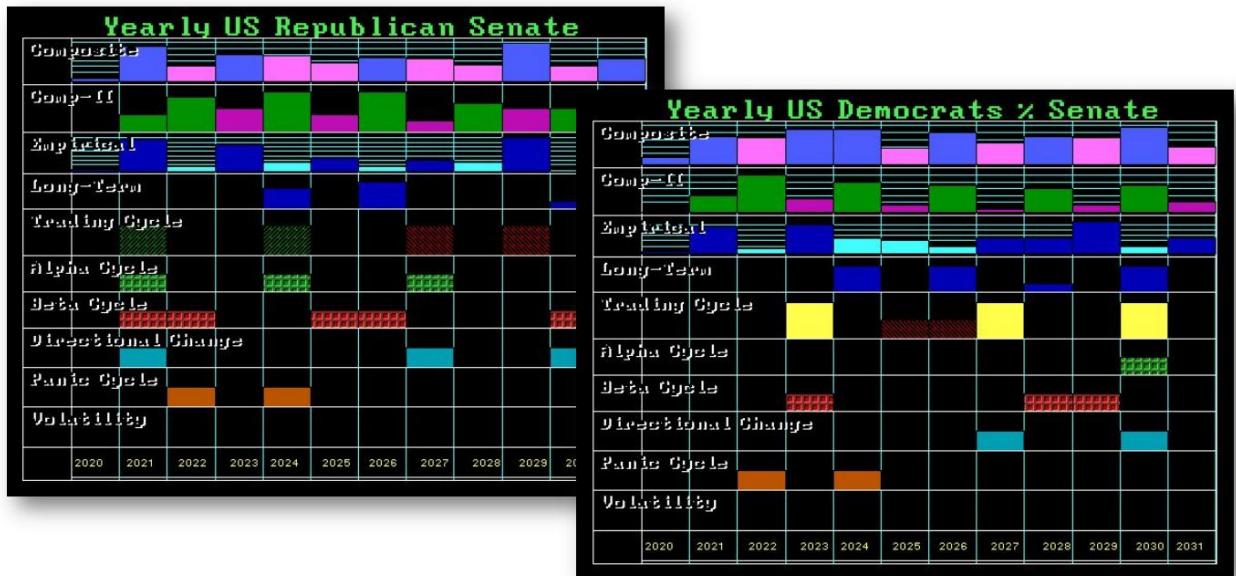
head of the World Health Organization was not even a doctor. He was also put in that position on the recommendation of Schwab and his World Economic Forum.

Then to round out this grab for power, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), which was also established in 1944 with Bretton Woods but began in 1947, positioned itself to displace the dollar and create a new one-world digital currency. For at least 30 years, the IMF has been pushing to transform its SDRs into a one-world currency to fulfill these visions of world dominance. Part of this campaign has been strategically crafted to utilize goldbug arguments that the dollar is just worthless paper fiat.



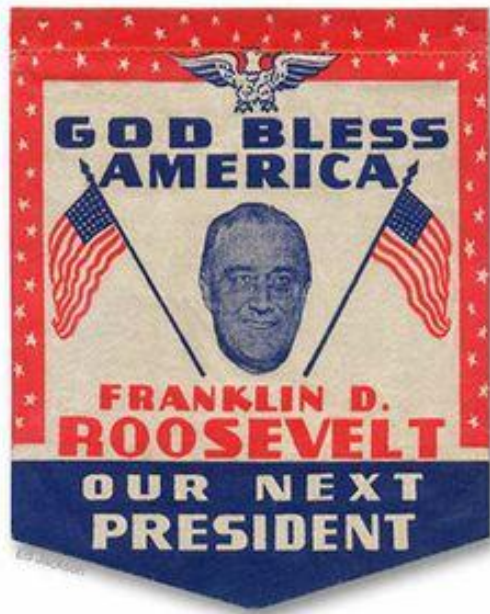
While the first session of the United Nations took place in 1946 and the IMF was 1947, this brings us to 2019 and the start of this pandemic releasing the virus while the Build Back Better slogan was crafted and approved at the January 2019 Davos meeting of the World Economic Forum.

The Year 2022



It is not hard to see that the political landscape is becoming more divided. When we look at our political models, we see an extraordinary Panic Cycle due in 2022 and 2024 in the United States which is showing up in **BOTH** the Republican and

Democrat databases. This is really incredible for running these models historically, the last time we came up with Panic Cycles in politics was 1932 when Hoover lost to FDR. No doubt, the 1932 election was also one of major political change with FDR's New Deal that involved outlawing gold, trying to stack the Supreme Court to make sure the decisions would be those that supported the Democrats' New Deal. The idea of middle of the road did not exist in 1932 any more than it does today. The night of the election Roosevelt even denied the rumors that he would confiscate gold.

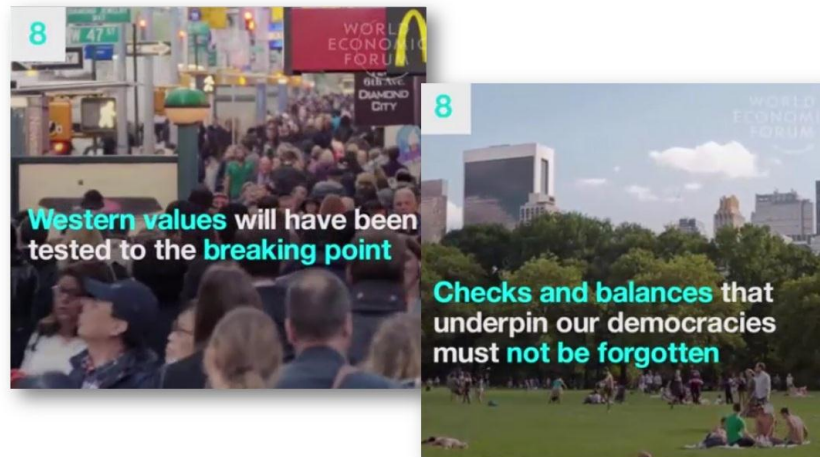




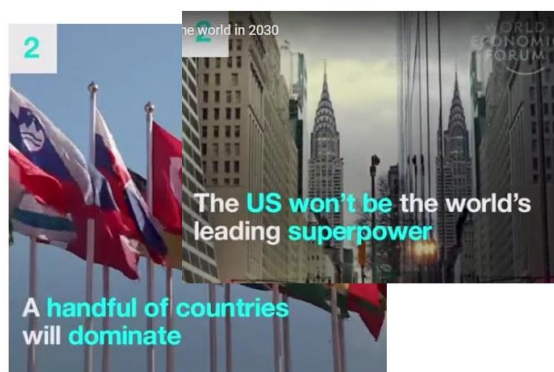
There is no advanced industrial democracy in the history that has been so politically divided since the mid-19th century than we see looking around the entire globe. This COVID-19 scam has been so orchestrated it has clearly divided so many countries. It has been the tool to set in motion to create profound political change that is far more serious than most understand.

While most people see Klaus Schwab's claim that "You'll own nothing. And you'll be happy" has a far more deeper meaning. Many are simply claiming he will confiscate all your assets and the elite will own everything. However, we must peel back the thin layer of propaganda that people claiming to be analysts are themselves tricked into responding to. This is like putting a witness of the stands and you ask him when was the last time he beat his wife. You have just changed the subject and he cannot escape. If his wife says he never beat me, the prosecutor says she is a liar because she fears telling the truth will lead to another beating.

By Schwab saying you will own nothing and be happy, he is referring to debts. You will no longer own a home and all your debts will be forgiven. Why? Because the real objective is for government to default but that will wipe out pension funds. Hence, this brings in the Guaranteed Basic Income which then replaces welfare and pensions. He is not terminating just your debts, but all debts which is the selling point to get politicians on board.



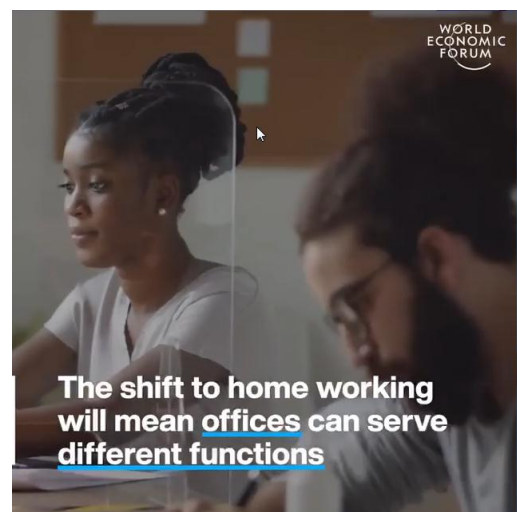
His next key selling point to get politicians to agree is the elimination of democracy. Just like the system he encouraged for Europe where neither the president of Europe stands for election nor the European Commission that creates the laws, the



people are only allowed to vote for Parliament which does nothing. It cannot create laws nor overrule the European Commission. The European Parliament is to provide the illusion of democracy when it is a totalitarian government with no checks and balances.

The reason they had to ensure that Trump would lose the election was because the true objective is to create the United Nations as the only world government. The people would have no rights to vote.

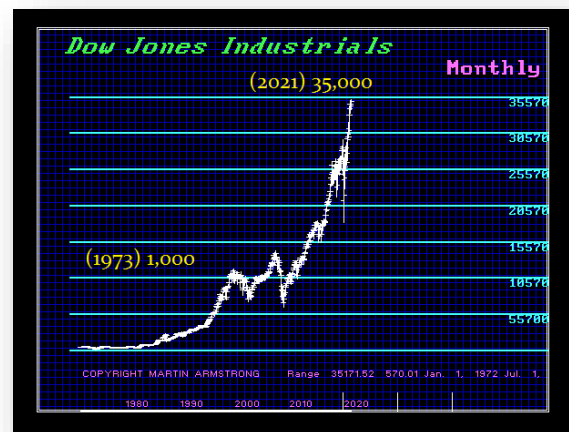
Schwab plainly states in a video that he wants to end offices so we no longer commute to work. Everything will be remote. In Biden's Scranton, Pennsylvania speech, he said, ***"We will take, literally, millions of automobiles off the road. Off the road."*** Gasoline is approaching \$9 per gallon in California. Anyone who thinks Schwab is just talking to himself is a fool. Because socialism is collapsing, he has sold his dreams to politicians as the only way for them to survive.





They have been blaming capitalism for the mismanagement by politicians. Too many governments have spent relentlessly always more than they collect to bribe people to vote for them abusing their power for self-interest. It is no longer about the qualification to actually manage an economy; it has devolved into vote for me and I will give you something in return. Capitalism is the freedom to choose for yourself, and socialism is the government making those decisions. Worse still, socialism has led to the corruption of government for it is a desperate attempt to retain power by bribing the people.

There is nothing that governments ever do that is responsible. In the US, politicians impose Social Security taxes where nobody is exempt and the vast majority of people in low income pay more in Social Security than they do in taxes. The government uses Social Security as a slush fund for they only invest that money in government debt that they never pay off. The stock market has risen basis the Dow Jones Industrials from the 1,000 level in 1973 to 35,000 by 2021 while interest rates are so low there is no profit to be had from bonds.



Then the government hands refund checks back to the people at year-end without any interest, yet if you are late in paying the government, they are charged 20% interest plus penalties. They are borrowing from the poorest people and never paying them any interest at all.



The “rich” get rich from investment – not salaries. The government then denies the people the right to invest for their own future ensuring they will never become “rich” to guarantee they can be exploited perpetually.

There are never any mirrors in governments. All the evil is always in the private sector. They have been kicking the can down the road since 1945 and they are coming to a dead end.

They claim that it is the evolving nature of capitalism that is the problem creating inequality which they always measure by material wealth. Go to a university and tell the **A** student they will take two grades away from then reducing them to a **C**

so then can give the point to the person who failed and then they both will have a **C** and that is fair. Somehow the students do not think that is fair and the inequality is natural. The socialist claim materially that is somehow different.

Capitalism they claim along with economic growth has made the U.S. the world's preeminent superpower in the latter half of the 20th century. The entrepreneurial spirit of American-style capitalism in particular generated the kinds of innovations and growth that were exported around the world, helped along by globalization. America's enduring faith in capitalism, and specifically the power of the individual, is the reason generations of immigrants made their way to the U.S., to give their dreams the best chance of succeeding. In Britain, they could not own property but entered into 100 year long-leases just as Britain leased Hong Kong for 100 years.

The system of long-lease meant that the lower classes could **NEVER** acquire wealth or leave it to the children. That was a primary factor in sending so many immigrants to American to not just seek



their fortune, but to acquire wealth and to leave it to the children as the rich did in Europe throughout the Middle Ages. In New Jersey, for example, they even named a town Freehold which they could not do in London.



Bill Gates

George Soros

Klaus Schwab

There is little doubt that this entire agenda has been driven by this triumvirate of Gate, Soros, and Schwab. They have exploited the collapse in Keynesian Economics combined with Marxist socialism to sell their agenda of this New World Order. Gate wants to depopulate the world to save the planet and has been behind creating a monopoly in the healthcare industry.

Soros sadly believes that a one-world government will solve all the problems. He obviously never bothered to read history for even the Roman Empire spilt and there were countless civil wars. So, one government does not eliminate the threat of war.

Then we have Schwab who has become the new 21st century version of Karl Marx. He preaches equality but excludes himself and the ruling class. His version of Marxism is more of a return to a feudal state and openly says you will own nothing. He wants to return us to serfdom where we are all taken care of equally but are stripped of our right to be free. Like serfdom in Russia, only one serf was allowed to leave the property one a year. In Victoria, Australia, the premier has already destroyed over 1,000 jobs per day and converted the state into one massive prison camp.



Daniel Andrews
Australia's Victoria's 'Dictator'

Does capitalism need some Marxism to survive the Fourth Industrial Revolution?



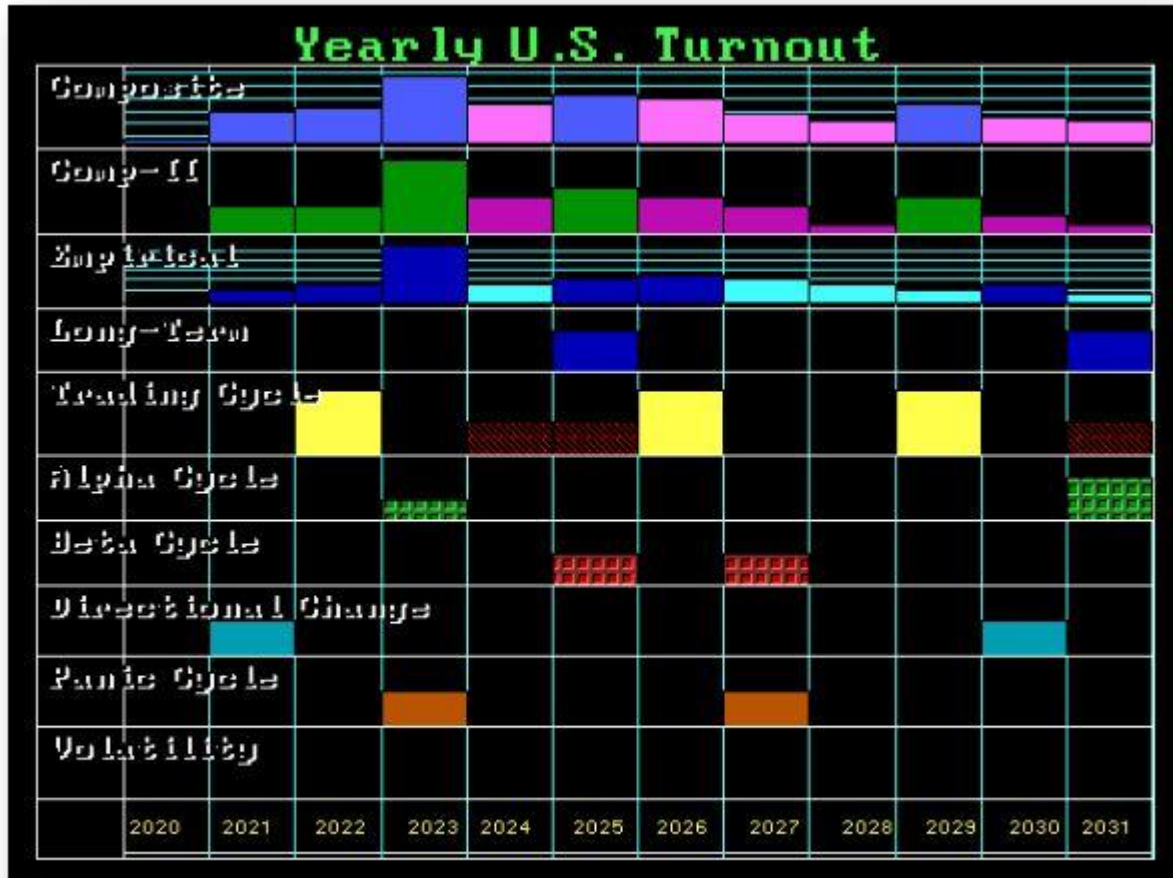
Image: REUTERS/Oswaldo Rivas

Schwab's outright support of Communism is just beyond any rational thought. Like Marx, Schwab is pitching this to every world leader explaining that their fiscal mismanagement will collapse so the solution is to adopt his authoritarian policies to retain power.

The New World Order being presented is to kill U.S.-style capitalism and freedom, strip us of not just our property, but our right to vote. When Trump was elected in

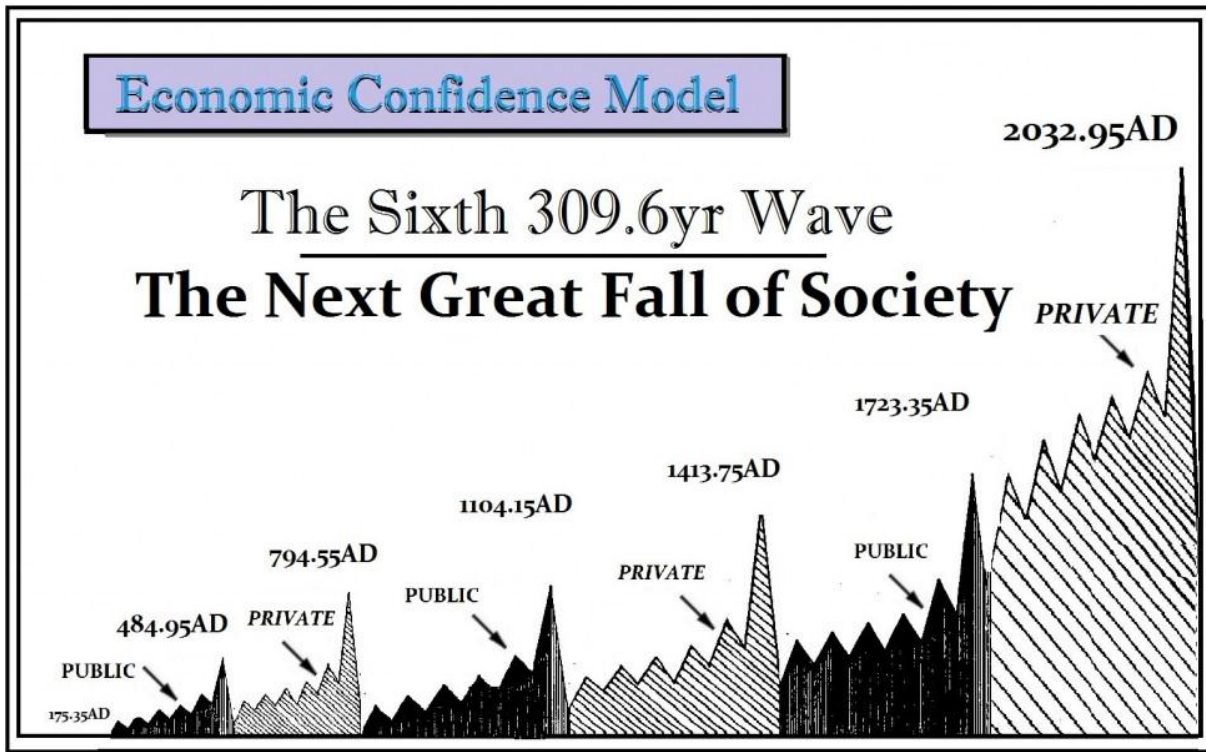
2016, that scared career politicians to think that an outsider could actually overthrow them. The was "populism" which is reality was democracy. By saying the "populism" was evil, they were advocating the end of the right to vote for the people. This is indeed a new world that this triumvirate has been trying to create.





When we look at the forecast for voter turnout, the collapse in the polls of the Biden Administration has taken place in 2021 on target. We can see that we have a major turning point for the 2022 mid-term election that takes office in 2023. That is also a Panic Cycle warning that this is not going well for the career politicians.

Beyond 2032



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We have many models all pointing to 2031 to 2033 as a major turning point. Some people take this as a societal collapse and other see possible Armageddon. Others wonder if this may be the date for the next major asteroid impact when life as we know it will cease to exist. Other have asked;

"Why is 2032 going to be such a major change in the world's political economy and society as a whole?"

We are confronted by the end of the Sixth Wave come 2032, which will be a profound economic and political change as it has always been throughout recorded history. As my mother always told me, there is a time and place for everything. Perhaps that is the answer. My PA used to have one of those stick-figures on her desk with a little sign that said: "Shit Happens." I tend to think that like life, political systems grow old and it is just time to die. All the great political systems, empire, nations, and city states are all buried in a common grave. Nothing ever lasts forever. When Rome fell, the population could not believe it.



This majestic power with its forum the site of the footsteps of so many kings paying homage to Rome and her emperors, the seats of power and the bleachers of the senators, were all overgrown with weeds and became the feeding grounds once again for cattle and snakes slithering through the marsh. How did this great and most formidable one-world government come to an end? Its monuments had been toppled, lying on the ground like dead giants from long ago. The rudder held in one hand by Fortuna had changed direction and indeed the mighty had fallen. In one arm she could offer the cornucopia of glory and wealth, and with the other, wipe out your future.



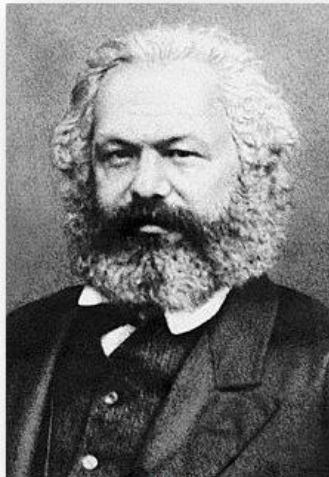
Roman goddess Fortuna was the deity of luck holding a Cornucopia symbolizing great fortune and the other hand is steering the rudder of a ship symbolizing she can change the direction of your fate at any moment

Indeed, history records the triumphs and the defeats of so many civilizations from the Assyrian who were the most feared even among Egyptians, to the Babylonians who then fell to the Persians. To the gold of Sardis was also conquered by the Persians who then tried to take Greece but failed.

Beyond 2032

Next on that stage of history was Alexander the Great who conquered all of Greece and then the Persians as well as the Egyptians. The Greeks in turn fell to the Romans. Then Rome and the internal corruption of a Republic led to its collapse into Imperial Rome. But the glory that was Rome could also not be sustain and the mighty empire fell, broken into countless independent city states only to then be gradually conquered once again by Charlemagne and fell one more time into city states once again and then to fall to yet another – the Holy Roman Empire and then back to national states.

Nothing lasts forever – 2032 is simply our turn for we are dying also from within as was the fall of Rome. The internal corruption has eaten away at our pillars of justice to where justice exists no more.



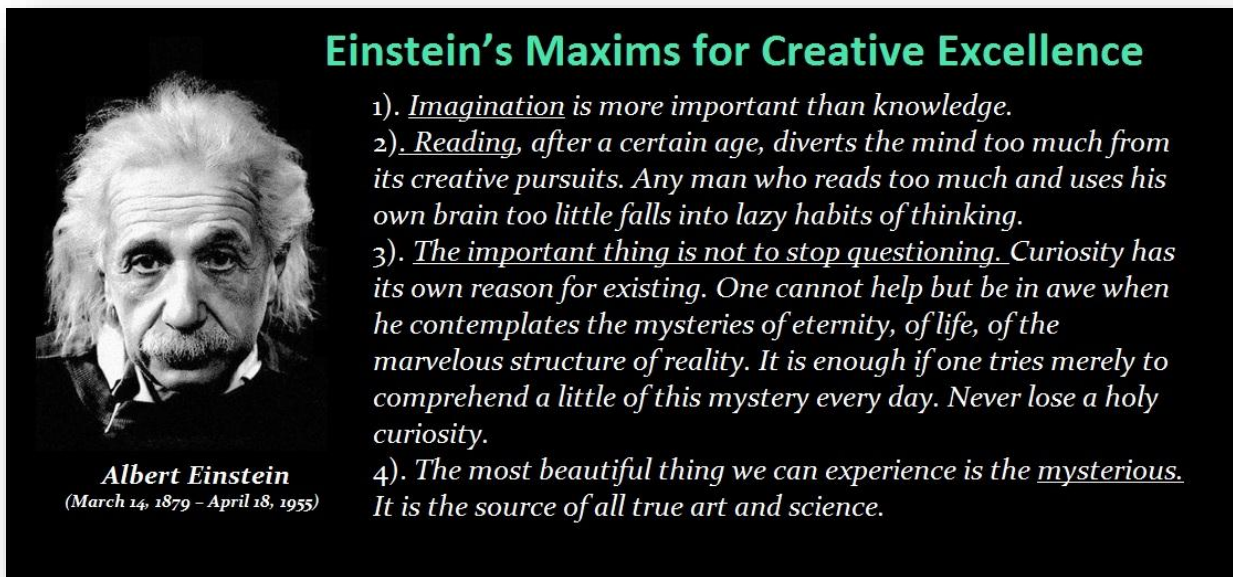
Karl Marx
(1818-1883)



Klaus Schwab
(born March 30, 1938)

It has been Klaus Schwab who is a devout follower of Karl Marx (1818–1883) who once again seeks to conquer the world with reason, favors, and cunning rather than armies. Schwab has once again focused only on material wealth and argued that such inequality is wrong. He overlooks human nature and like Marx looks upon the cycle of the rise and fall of empires, nations, and city states, and assumes if all wealth is taken from the people, the cycle can be stopped.

Yet Schwab ignores the futility of his proposals. Absolutely not a single innovation ever came from Communism except those directed by the government which were nuclear arms and Russia's failed attempt to beat the USA in the space race.



Einstein's Maxims for Creative Excellence

1). Imagination is more important than knowledge.

2). Reading, after a certain age, diverts the mind too much from its creative pursuits. Any man who reads too much and uses his own brain too little falls into lazy habits of thinking.

3). The important thing is not to stop questioning. Curiosity has its own reason for existing. One cannot help but be in awe when he contemplates the mysteries of eternity, of life, of the marvelous structure of reality. It is enough if one tries merely to comprehend a little of this mystery every day. Never lose a holy curiosity.

4). The most beautiful thing we can experience is the mysterious. It is the source of all true art and science.

Albert Einstein
(March 14, 1879 - April 18, 1955)

Without the freedom of thought, imagination, and curiosity, no progress is even possible for human society as was proven by Marxism. Without the opportunity to become rich, to see others achieve things from nothing, there will be nobody to follow in those footsteps to create the next innovation.

Both Schwab and Marx ignore human nature and try to suppress it to create their world of fantasy. Both were academics and looked upon the world only in theory. Schwab has a zero-error tolerance policy in his World Economic Forum. His intolerance for human error stands behind his vision of total Marxism suppression. He believes his version of Marxism will end the cycle and create the land of perfection. But he looks down upon the people as stupid and thus too ignorant to have a right to vote which in his mind was proven by the election of Trump.



John Kerry reveals Biden's devotior to radical 'Great Reset' movement

BY JUSTIN HAWKINS, OPINION CONTRIBUTOR -- 12/03/20 11:30 AM EST
THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY CONTRIBUTORS ARE THEIR OWN AND NOT THE VIEW OF THE HILL

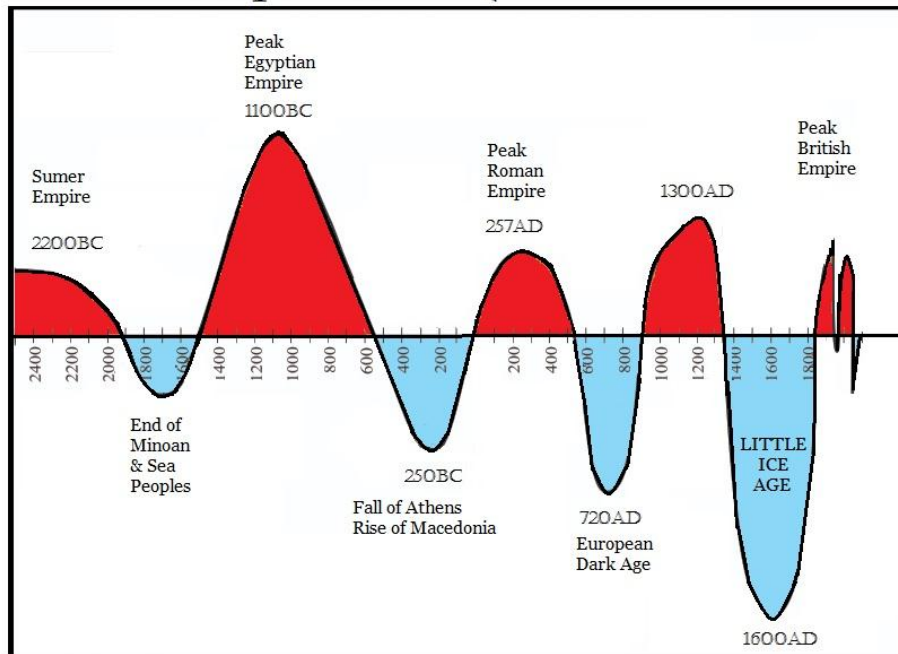
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These world leaders are pushing us toward fulfilling the vision of Klaus Schwab and his distorted view of how society functions. It is very clear that he has convinced the leaders of Western Society that they must defend against "populism" by adopting his vision of Marxism where they retain power without elections.

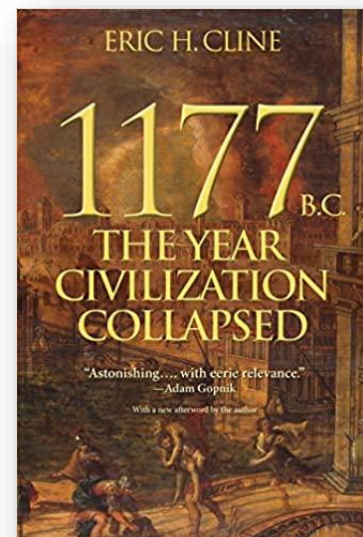
Global Temperatures (2500BC - 2015AD)



There is no question that climate changes have also played a major role in causing the regularity of this cycle. The Maunder Minimum which was a period around 1645 to 1715 during which sunspots became exceedingly rare. During a 28-year period (1672–1699) within the minimum, observations revealed fewer than 50 sunspots. This contrasts with the typical 40,000–50,000 sunspots seen in modern times over a similar timespan. This was the coldest in modern times since 2500BC.

There were about eight civilizations that all collapsed with the exception of Egypt post-1250 BC. It was caused by a major shift in climate that led to droughts which resulted in the widespread famine that inspired migrations/invasions. This event of 1177BC was the Bronze Age equivalent to the fall of Rome, for they both were followed by a Dark Age.

Many have attributed this collapse of the Bronze Age to the Sea Peoples, which were most likely northern Mediterranean mass migrants due to the climate getting colder in Europe. Eric Cline has put together a nice assembly of sources, but he missed the climate



change. He assumed there was a migration southward. However, we can see the first dip to cold came about 1,800 years ago. We can see that the all-time high temperature was about 3,300 years ago.

The collapse of the Bronze Age was mostly complete by about 1100–1000 BC. Our computer has identified a 1720-year cycle beginning in the Dark Ages with the fall of Rome in 476AD when the last pretend Emperor reigned, Romulus Augustus (575–476AD). Our model highlighted the cycle between the Dark Ages of 1720



years which brings us to 1244 BC — right on target for the beginning of the collapse of civilization.

How Civilization Collapses

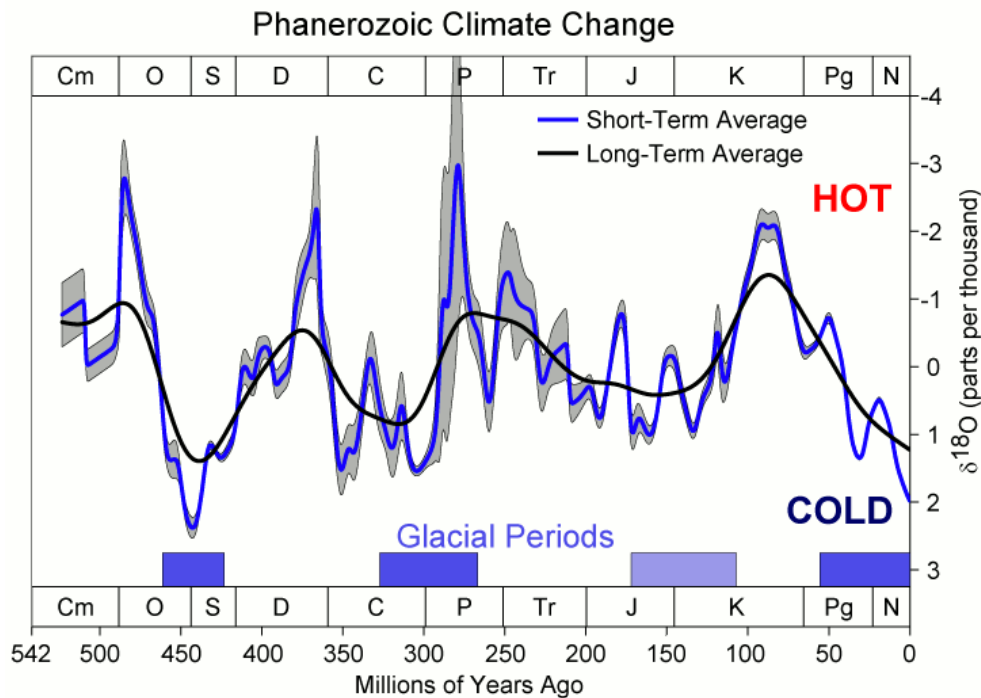
- 1) Collapse in centralized government
- 2) The rich flee and economic growth declines
- 3) The economy implodes without investment
- 4) Birth rates decline with population
- 5) People migrate and abandon urbanization

There were clearly natural disasters and invasions as well as civil unrest. But climate change was probably the primary cause of mass migration. Even the invasion of Europe by the Mongols was also driven by climate change. Severe droughts kept pushing the Mongols West. Even the invasion of the Barbarians into Rome was also in part caused by climate Change.

Archaeologists working in the wetlands of Denmark have uncovered 2,000-year-old human remains are revealing that the Germanic “barbarians” were engaging in warfare in northern Europe against other barbarian tribes which had nothing to do with Rome. The research, which was published in the journal *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*¹, provides a unique look at how Germanic tribes memorialized their battles. The sheer magnitude of the number of remains demonstrates that the Germanic armies were clearly organized with leadership.

¹ <https://www.pnas.org/content/115/23/5920>

There is no recorded history of this people so all we have to go off of are the things left behind.



One thing to emerge is that the climate in Northern Europe was turning very cold. Even by 170AD, when the Roman Emperor Marcus Aurelius (161–180AD) was battling the Germanic attempts to invade the south most likely due to climate change. He wrote his *Meditations* to keep his mind distracted from the cold at night. He sent his children home to Rome to live with their great-great-aunt Matidia because Marcus thought the evening air of the country was far too cold for them.

He even asked his friend for some particularly eloquent reading matter, something of “your own, or Cato, or Cicero, or Sallust or Gracchus—or some poet, for I need distraction, especially in this kind of way, by reading something that will uplift and diffuse my pressing anxieties.”²

It appears from this new evidence that as the weather grew colder and colder, barbarians first fought against each other for resources. It appears that after such inter-tribal warfare proved fruitless, this is when the Germanic invasions of Rome

² id/Ad Antoninum Imperator 4.1 (= Haines 1.300ff), qtd. and tr. Birley, Marcus Aurelius, 120.

Beyond 2032

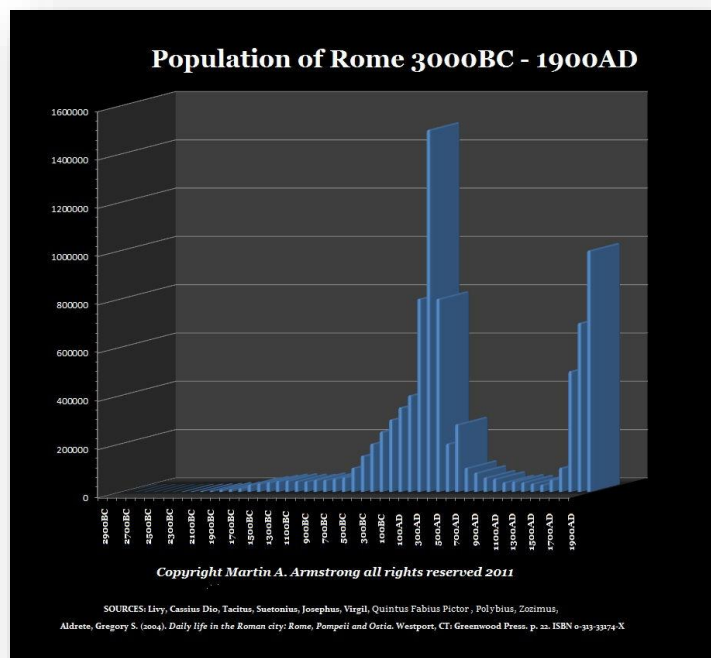
began. The Germanic invasions of Rome began during 113BC and lasted until they finally conquered Rome by 476AD.

If the climate turns sharply colder as maybe unfolding with the slowing of the Gulf Stream which will turn Europe once again very cold, we will have famine and that undermines the social structure. We already have the centralization of government and central banks on the ropes due to their own stupidity of moving to negative interest rates back in 2014 that have utterly failed. The hunt for taxes has increased dramatically resulting in the hoarding of wealth and the decline in investment which also slows economic growth – something Schwab fails to comprehend.

The birth rate has also been collapsing and the final stage will be abandoning cities because of taxation like Chicago, Philadelphia, New York City, etc. That too has begun thanks to the insanity over COVID restrictions. There has been a mass migration from urban to suburban and in the United States we see flight from New England to the South as is the case from California.

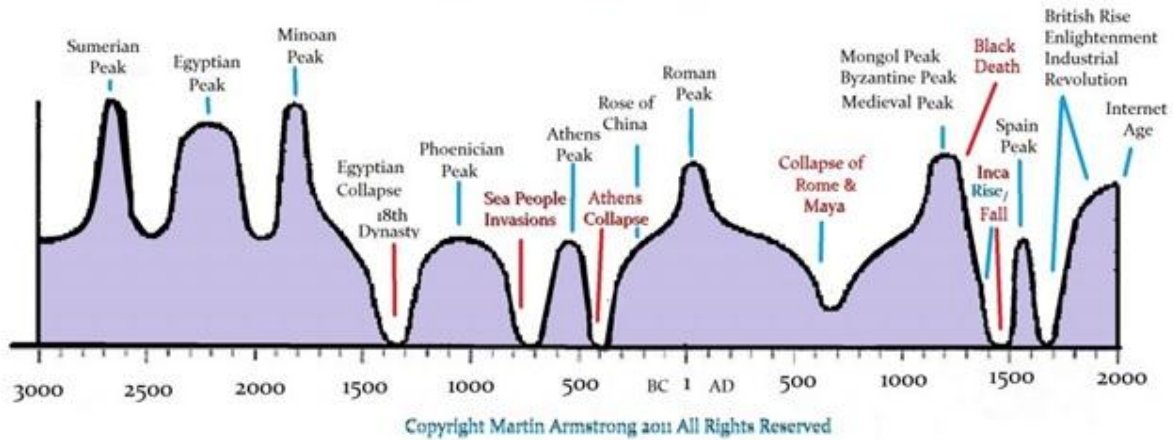
The population of Rome peaked with 133–175AD and collapsed from one million down to 15,000. As taxes rose, corruption and the rule of law collapsed, and the climate change turned against urban living, people just picked up and left their homes, migrating to other places.

The cycle has always existed. As coming together benefits everyone, then they migrate to the big city. When the bureaucracy turns against the people and the rules become greedier and more authoritarian, the people simply then reverse the cycle and the slow decline of that civilization is set in motion. London, England reached the 1 million mark in 1810 during the reign of George III (1760–1820) and New York City finally reached that level in 1875. It took that long to match the size of Rome during the 2nd century AD.



Rise & Fall of Empires, Nations, & City States

Based upon the Energy Output of the Sun

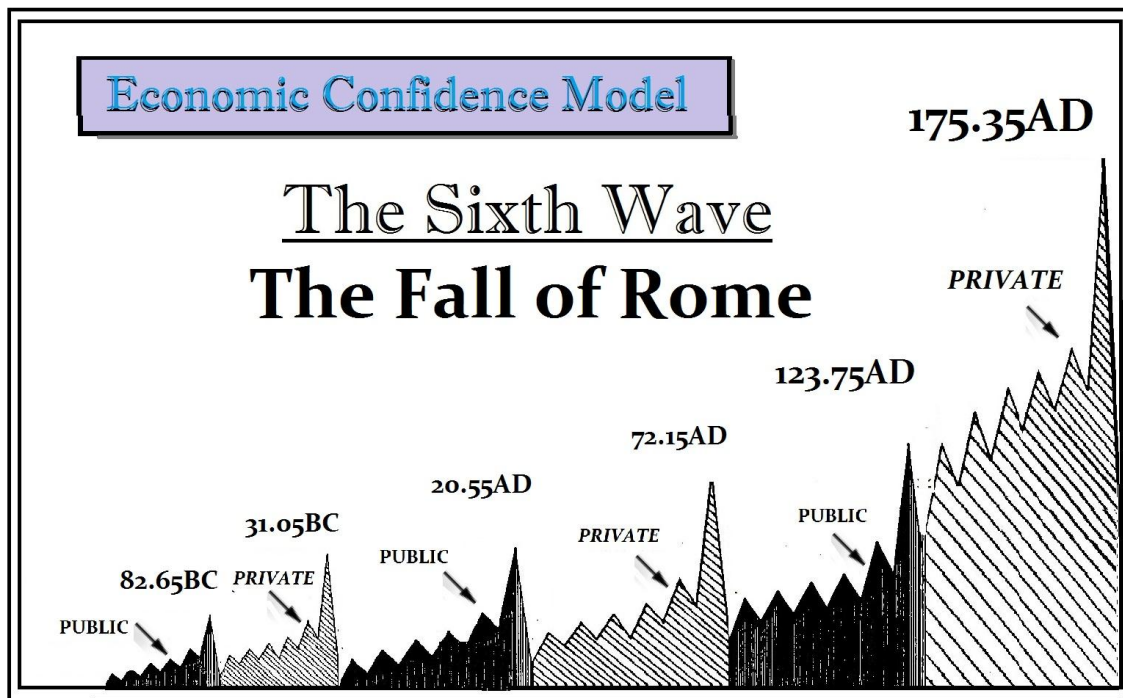


There's no question that as the climate change has turned cold, this is contributed to the decline and fall of civilization. also was a primary contributor behind the 309.6-year cycle. At this level, what becomes the major influence has been the Solar Cycle. Here are the dates. This is also the Sixth Wave from the peak in Rome. Six Waves back in time marked the collapse of the Minoan Society and Troy, and the surge of the barbarians at the time who were the Greeks. That was the explosion of Thera, which was the primary event that led to the Exodus of the Jews from Egypt.

2032.95
1723.35
1413.75
1104.15
794.55
484.95
175.35
-134.25
-443.85
-753.45
-1063.05
-1372.65
-1682.25

The Biblical connection with the volcanic eruption of Santorini, Greece, or ancient Thera, was also was part of this cycle. The Exodus section of the Old Testament is a revered text held in very high esteem by not only Christianity, but also by Islam and Judaism.

Scientists setting aside religion contend that most of the twelve plagues of the Exodus occurred as a consequence of the volcanic activity. The mention of darkness in the Bible undoubtedly ascribes to the molten ash and pumice on the surface. Even the stormy winds were blowing to the southeasterly direction where Egypt was located. When Krakatoa erupted, it created "the year without a summer", as it snowed during July in New York City.



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We are in the Sixth Wave and we can easily see that everything is falling apart rather rapidly. All of the signs are there right down to the migration from the urban centers. Like the fall of Rome, yes, we can enter a period of confusion and a dark age so to speak insofar as there will be a lack of a centralized government as was the case with the fall of Rome.

I do not believe that 2032 is the end of civilization. Even if we assume this Sixth Wave will be of equal importance as the one that picked the end of Rome in 175AD, that was the peak in their civilization and Roman society declined for the next 300 years, and then the Dark Age emerged for another 600 years. So, from the actual peak in Roman society, the low was about 900 years later.

That time frame is probably correct for the very long-term view of North America but it does not mean society comes to an end. However, it does not also mean that we are facing an eminent decline post-2032. The financial capital of the world will shift to China, which will be the dominant economy for the subsequent 309.6-year period. Then it will migrate to Russia and then to Europe. It will probably take 900 years before it reappears in North America.



What is projected for Post-2032 does not mean you should hide in a bunker or wait for an asteroid to crash. When Marcus Aurelius died, his son Commodus came to power. He was ruthless and overturned whatever his father could do. Edward Gibbon in his *Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire* described Commodus which is precisely what is taking place in Washington right now.

"distinction of every kind soon became criminal. The possession of wealth stimulated the diligence of the informers; rigid virtue implied a tacit censure of the irregularities of Commodus; important services implied a dangerous superiority of merit; and the friendship of the father always insured the aversion of the son. Suspicion was equivalent to proof; trial to condemnation."

(Book 1, Chapter 4).

The rule of law has collapsed. They treat anyone who voted for Trump with contempt much as Commodus treated friends of his father. He simply confiscated wealth as they are doing now and Congress is systematically undermining whatever took place during the Trump Administration out of sheer vengeance. The Department of Justice, FBI, NSA, CIA are all unelected bureaucrats pushing their own agenda. Even Chuck Summer warned Trump on Rachel Maddow show in January 2017 that "if you take on the Intelligence Community, they have 6 ways to get back at you."³ That is the Deep State that politicians do nothing about.

³ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6OYyXv2l4-I>

U.S.

Majority of Voters Think Trump Was a Better President Than Biden: Poll

BY **JENNI FINK** ON 9/23/21 AT 11:16 AM EDT



Didius Julianus
(January 30th - June 1st 193AD)

When Commodus was assassinated, the Praetorian Guard actually auctioned off the position of emperor to the highest bidder who was Didius Julianus who lasted less than six months. That was how far the corruption went. It is not much different than the fake election of Joe Biden. Even the polls are now flipping and the majority of registered voters are shocked by the babbling of Biden and respond that Trump was a better president. What comes after Biden is pure chaos.

Just look at the politics and how there is no longer a possibility of actually managing the government. The political in-fighting has rendered Congress incapable of government as was the case in Rome following 180AD. What emerged on the assassination of Commodus (177–192AD) was Civil War. At first, the throne was offered to Pertinax who was elderly but of high senatorial rank. After a reign of just 86 days, the Praetorian Guards rushed in and murdered him carrying his head on a spike. That is when they auction off the throne. Didius Julianus held the throne for only 66 days.

Then came Pescennius Niger (193–194) who claimed the throne but was defeated in battle. Clodius Albinus (195–197AD) aligned himself with Septimius Severus (193–211AD) who then turned on him and seized the throne for himself executing his entire family thereby establishing the Severn Dynasty.



Septimius Severus - Gold aureus Struck in 202AD
Displaying the New Severian Dynasty with his wife and two sons



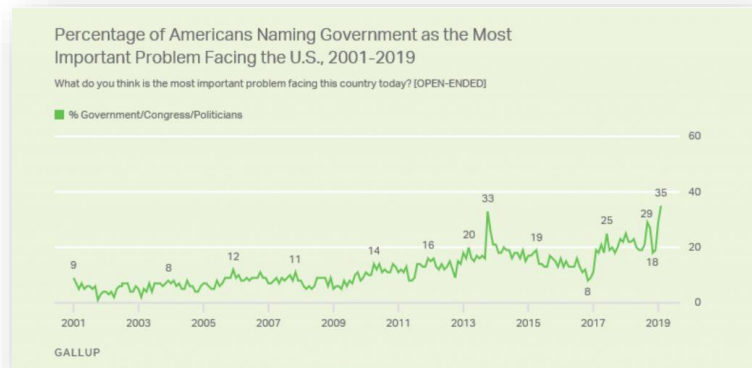
POLITICS DECEMBER 27, 2019

Government Ranks as Top U.S. Problem for Third Year

BY LYDIA SAAD



Life will continue. Governments will be recognized by the vast majority of the people that they are the major problem. That is already happening with 35% of the American people believing that the number one problem is government itself. This is the key. When the **CONFIDENCE** in government collapses, that is when we see the belief and acceptance of the currency begin to wane. This is the straw that breaks the camel's back as we are approaching it rapidly.





Trajan Decius
(249-251AD)

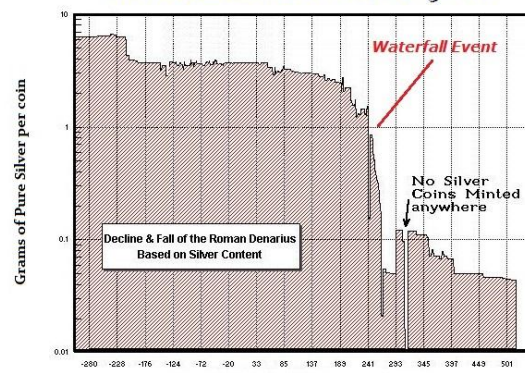


Valerian I
(253-260AD)

The next critical factor is already in motion and that is the collapse of the monetary system. In the case of Rome, in 251AD Emperor Trajan Decius (249–251AD) was killed in battle by the barbarians – the first emperor to die in battle. This led to chaos and it took two years for a respectable emperor to emerge – Valerian I (253–260AD), but he was captured and turned into a royal slave then stiffer as a trophy for the Persians. These two events within about 8.6 years caused the **CONFIDENCE** in Rome to collapse.

The question will now turn on how rapidly the monetary system will collapse. In the case of Rome, there was no public debt. The debasement unfolded as people hoarded coinage which then forced the state to reduce the silver content in order to meet the demand to fund the government. But later it was discovered that the bureaucrats were stealing the silver and that turned into a fierce battle sending in the military against the corrupt bureaucrats.

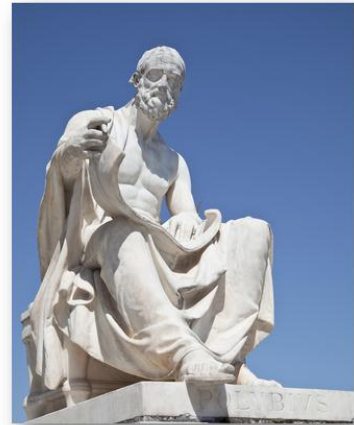
Collapse of the Roman Silver Monetary System Silver Denarius Basis - 280 BC - 518 AD



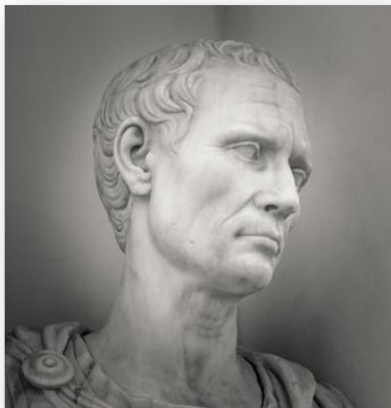
In our modern sense, the government has artificially lowered interest rates and the central bank has been creating cash to buy the debt itself. But the debt has been valid collateral so QE has simply become a swap of debt that pays interest for cash. The crisis this time is the destruction of the very ability to fund government by constantly issuing new debt.

This time it is different. The modern economic system is **LEVERAGED** unlike that of Rome. Therefore, it will be prone to extreme sharp flash-crashes. Rome owned all the mines and thus it was able to increase the money supply by creating money.

Polybius (c. 200– 118BC) writing in the mid second century BC estimated a soldiers' pay being around two obols per day which during the year would equate to 120 denarii annually. He mentions a cavalryman's pay was about 180 denarii annually. Polybius also tells us that substantial costs were deducted for food, clothing and replacement of arms.



Polybius
(c. 200-118BC)



Gaius Julius Caesar
(100-March 15th, 44 BC)

When Julius Caesar (100-44BC) was forced to confront Cato and the corrupt Senate, he doubled the pay of his army and the annual rate became 225 denarii where it remained until the time of Domitian (81-96AD), who was not well respected by the army.

Domitian increased the pay by one-third adding a fourth stipendium. Soldiers' pay was made in three instalments of 75 denarii in January, May and September. Domitian changed the intervals to three monthly and thus increased pay to 300 denarii.



Domitian as Caesar
(89-81AD)

Under Septimius Severus (193-211AD), he raised pay once more to an estimated 450 denarii annually because of the civil war following the assassination of Commodus in 192AD. Then his son, Caracalla (198-217AD) gave a substantial increase of 50% probably making it 675 denarii annually.

A Roman papyrus recovered dated around 192AD provides evidence for payment to auxiliary troops at 100 denarii, which is one-third of legionary pay. Centurion's pay at the lowest level was in the region of 3,750 denarii a year with the Primus Pilus, who was a senior centurion, earned as much as 15,000 denarii annually, which was substantial.



Praetorian Diploma of a Retentus – Cohors VI Praetoria Philippiana Vindex

Philip I (244-249AD) Æ Military Diploma (single tablets 100 x 136mm, 259.40 gm). Dated January 7, 248AD

Engraved, diploma tablet granting the "right of conubium (legal marriage) insofar as individual and "primary" wives with whom they might have joined in marriage – even if they are women under the *ius pergrinum* (the rights of aliens) – likewise the children they raise as if born of two Roman citizens."

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On joining the Roman army in the 2nd century, recruits received the viaticum, which was a pay advance, usually three gold aurei given to finance travel to their designated units. A gold aureus was valued at 25 denarii. Apparently, upon arrival, the recruit had to turn over the receipts for his expenditures. There are documents engraved of bronze declaring various rights. Here is a document granting the right to marry. Others exist which are bronze plates granting military honors and citizenship rights to retiring soldiers who served in nineteen units of the Roman army during the time of Trajan (98–117AD).

As the Romans established forts, often we find cities develop around them. This was especially true in Gaul and Britain. Under Roman rule, Britain saw the first established urban centers. The reason the military pay was important was because this was the primary means of distributing the new money supply. Money and supplies would be delivered by carts drawn by strong oxen.



Vespasian
(69-79AD)

AR Denarius (18mm 3.47grams)
Two Oxen possibly pulling the pay cart for soliders

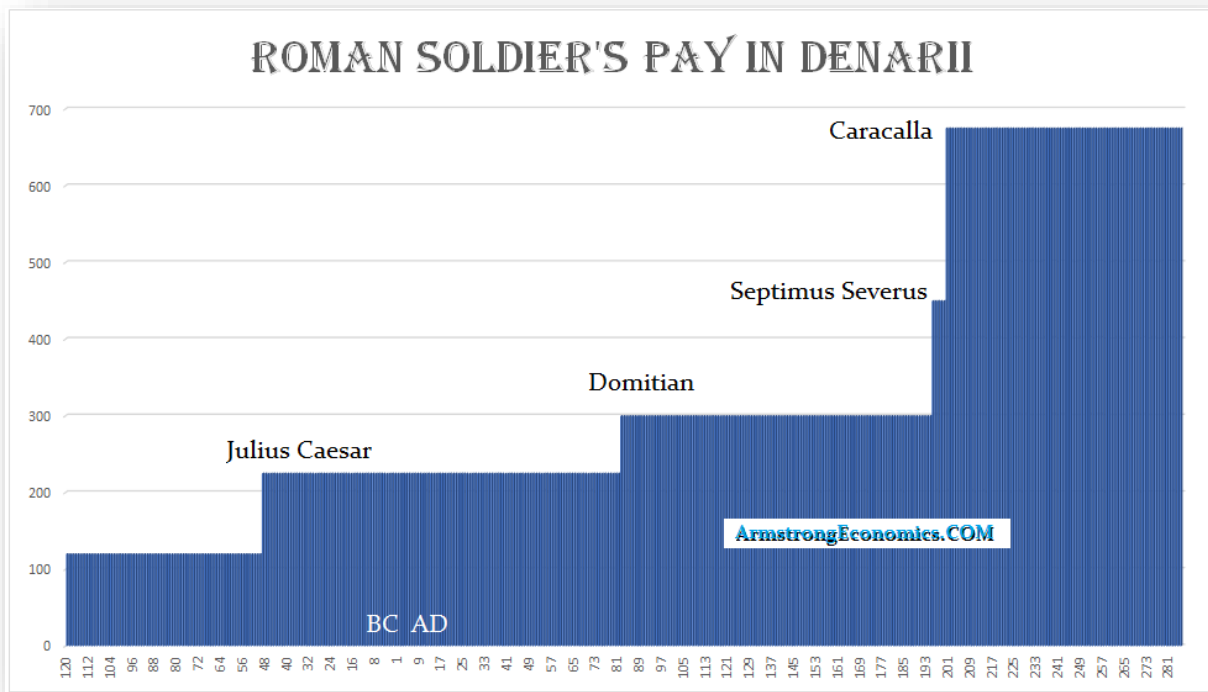


In the October 13, 1960 debate between John F. Kennedy and Richard Nixon the question of the depreciation of the dollar emerged. Kennedy said: "The difficulty, of course, is that we do have heavy obligations abroad, that we therefore have to maintain not only a favorable balance of trade but also send a good deal of our dollars overseas to pay our troops, maintain our bases, and sustain other economies." He caused a bit of a gold panic for he acknowledged that the decline in the purchasing power of the dollar was due to the overseas basis where soldiers were paid and they spent their dollars overseas. This was the very same thing that took place in Rome and over time, the purchasing power of the denarius also declined.



Diocletian
(284-305AD)

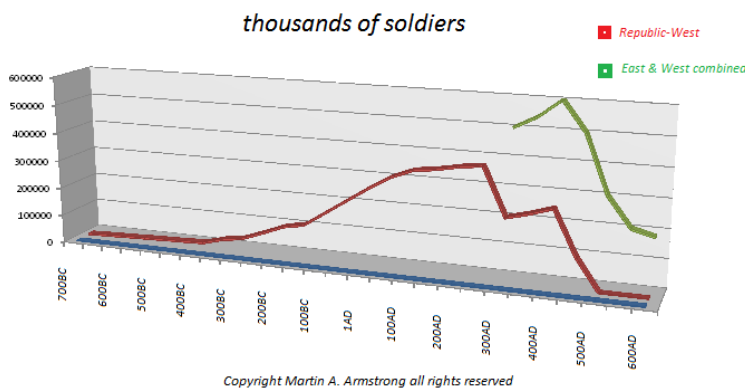
It was the reforms of Diocletian (284-305AD) who greatly expanded the army which dramatically increased the empire's tax burden for the military consumed the largest portion of the imperial budget. The proportion of the adult male citizen population serving in the army increased sharply from about 1 in 25 to 1 in 15. Official troop allowances were kept to the same levels, but with inflation, many took the jobs in North Korea simply to be provided food and keep.



In addition, many soldiers turned to extorting civilians while others actually took part-time civilian jobs. Often, funds were not available to pay troops so many were paid in kind (goods/food) in place of their salaries. Diocletian needed a large army to suppress the civil discontent caused by the collapse in the monetary system.

This is something we need to keep in mind. Authoritarian governments faced with the collapse of the monetary system will resort to the military to suppress civil

Roman Military Expressed in Manpower

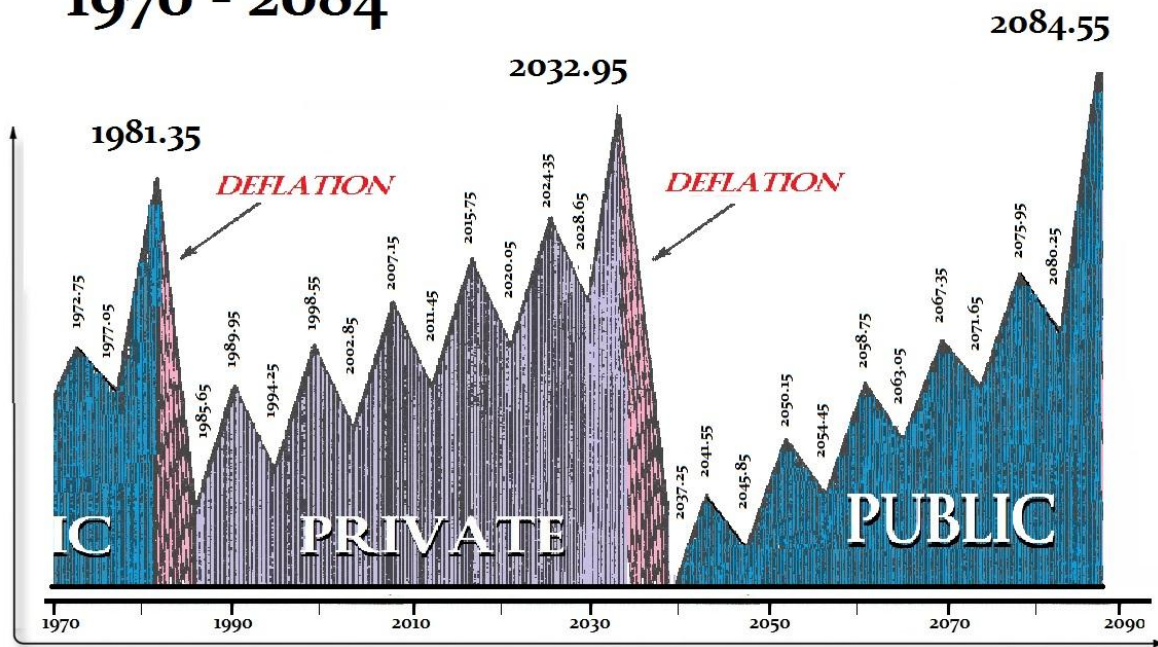


Sources: Livy, Appian, Dionysius, Polybius, Lydus, Agathius, Gibbon, MacMullen, Goldsworthy, Frank, Santosusso, Duncan-Jones, Luttwack, Mommsen, Junkelmann, Varady, Ward Perkins, and Nischer

discord. As the civil unrest increased, Diocletian virtually doubled the army even at low pay so they could just have a steady meal like North Korea, which has perhaps an army nearly equal in the number of soldiers as the United States to this very day.

Economic Confidence Model

1970 - 2084



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Therefore, as we now face the culmination of the Sixth Wave and this will mark the fall of Western Society, the likelihood that we will see both the United States, as well as Canada, along with the European Union all break apart as this failed attempt of centralized government unfolds, is the inevitable outcome. When Rome fell, people were migrating to the suburbs and by far the worst states for economic performance in the USA are clearly the Democratic states. New York and California are the worst performing states and without a centralized government, they simply cannot stand on their own.

Hence, 2032 offers a tremendous opportunity to establish new enclaves of local rule and to adopt once and for all Direct Democracy and put an end to this nonsense of a "Republic," for representatives are easily bribed, especially when they are career politicians. So, 3021 offers a tremendous opportunity for freedom if we understand history, look at our mistakes, and vow never to repeat them again at least for the next 309.6 years.